



ESTIMATING LONG-RUN INCARCERATION RATES FOR AUSTRALIA, CANADA, ENGLAND AND WALES, NEW ZEALAND, AND THE UNITED STATES

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Compiling data from dozens of archival sources, I assemble the most extensive series to date of the long-run imprisonment rate for five English-speaking nations: Australia, Canada, England and Wales, New Zealand, and the United States. These series are constructed as a share of adults rather than the entire population, and I discuss why the latter can be misleading. In the late-nineteenth century, Australia had the highest incarceration rate of these nations. Today, the United States has the highest rate. With the exception of Canada, incarceration rates have risen markedly since the mid-1980s. These new series are made available in full, to allow other researchers to explore the consequences and causes of incarceration.

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INTRODUCTION

International comparisons of incarceration rates are often limited to just a few decades. Moreover, most historical series are based on the incarceration rate as a share of the total population, which can bias the estimates in populations with a large share of children. Drawing on multiple historical records, I estimate long-run incarceration rates for five English-speaking countries: Australia, Canada, New Zealand, England and Wales, and the United States. For each nation, these new series cover a longer timespan than those that have previously been compiled.

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The remainder of this paper is structured as follows. The next section outlines the incarceration rate series, using the preferred population denominator of the adult population. The third section shows the series using the total population as the denominator, and discusses some of the ways such a series may be misleading. The final section concludes with a discussion of how these series might be used by empirical researchers.

ESTIMATING LONG RUN INCARCERATION RATES AS A SHARE OF THE ADULT POPULATION

There are several approaches to estimating incarceration rates. For example, the World Prison Brief reports prisoners as a share of the total population, while the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe estimates imprisonment as a share of the population aged 15 and over. Societal approaches to the incarceration of minors has also changed, with 16 and 17-year-olds being incarcerated in adult prisons more commonly in the past.¹ To take a standardised approach over time, I use as a population denominator the population aged 18 and over. This also matches the standard approach used by most national statistical agencies when calculating modern-day incarceration rates.²

All figures presented in this paper include people who are held in prison because they have been convicted and sentenced, plus those who are held in prison on remand awaiting trial (because they have been denied or are unable to post bail). Prisoner statistics do not include convicted persons outside the prison system, subject to monitoring devices such as ankle bracelets.³ Nor do the prisoner statistics in this paper include those people who have been released from prison on parole, before the expiry of their full sentence.

The incarceration rate series cover Australia from 1860, Canada from 1867, England and Wales from 1860, New Zealand from 1881, and the United States from 1850. I opt to focus on England and Wales rather than the entire United Kingdom due to data limitations for the early part of the series. Full details on the derivation of all series are set out in Appendix I. Tables A3, A4, A5, A6 and A7 contain the underlying data (prisoners, adult population, and total population) used to construct the incarceration rates.

Figure 1 shows the incarceration rate per 100,000 adults (the full data are set out in Appendix Table A1). At the start of the series, the stand-out figure is Australia's high incarceration rate. In 1860, the first year of the Australian series, 650 out of 100,000 adults were in prison. This is more than five times the

1 For example, until 1985, Canada allowed provinces to set the dividing line between youths and adults at 16, 17 or 18 (personal correspondence from Canadian criminologist Anthony Doob).

2 In principle, one could also exclude elderly people from the population denominator, since they comprise only a small share of prisoners. However, given that the share of elderly prisoners has been growing significantly in the past generation, I opt not to take such an approach.

3 For a review of the literature on electronic monitoring, see Nellis (2017).

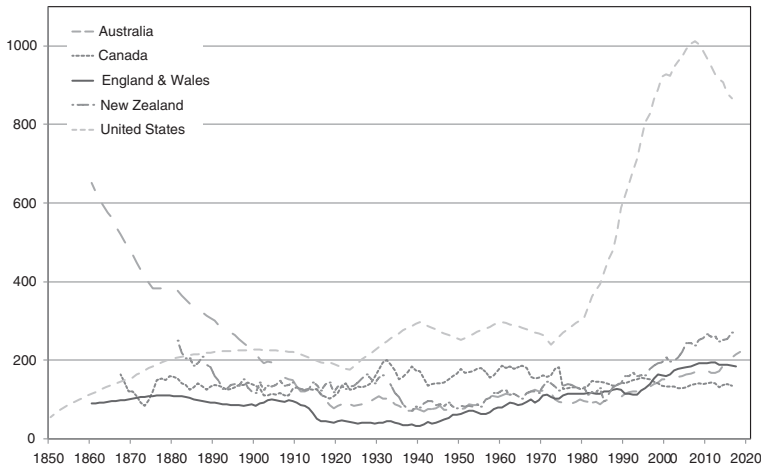


Figure 1. Incarceration rate per 100,000 adults.

imprisonment rate in England and Wales or the United States in that year. A significant cause is the policy of penal transportation, which saw around 160,000 convicts shipped from Britain to Australia over the period 1788 to 1868.

In the late-1800s, Australia completed its transition from a penal colony to a settler society. High immigration rates (partly due to the gold rushes) saw the adult population almost quadruple from 1860 to 1900. By the end of World War I, Australia's incarceration rate was the second-lowest among these English-speaking countries. A similar drop in incarceration from the late-nineteenth century to the early-twentieth century can also be seen in New Zealand (which was not settled as a penal colony). By contrast, the United States saw a rise in imprisonment over the same period.

By the mid-twentieth century, Canada and the United States had the highest incarceration rates of the five nations. Both saw a marked drop in the incarceration rates during the course of World War II (in contrast to the other three countries, where incarceration was higher in 1945 than in 1939).

In the post-war decades, incarceration rates in Canada and the United States have diverged sharply. Canada now has an incarceration rate that is one-fifth lower than it had in the 1950s. By contrast, the US incarceration rate in the most recent year is three times the average rate in the 1950s.⁴ Little of this difference appears to be due to crime rates – instead, it reflects different choices of punitive policies in the two nations (see e.g. Webster and Doob, 2007; Clear

4 In some US states, the increase has been particularly extreme. From the early-1970s to the early-2000s, the imprisonment rate in Louisiana increased eightfold (Webster and Doob, 2018, p. 129).

and Frost, 2014; Travis et al., 2014). Notably, Webster and Doob (2018) argue that Americans are significantly more likely than Canadians to believe that prisons reduce crime.

The extraordinary increase in the US prison population over the past generation saw that country imprison more than 1 percent of its adults in the years 2006 to 2008, becoming what Christie (2004, p. 93) called ‘the world champion’ of incarceration. The impact of imprisonment fell disproportionately on low-educated African-Americans. In 2008, one-third of young African American men who dropped out of high school were imprisoned (Western and Pettit, 2010).

Since this figure is a snapshot of a single point in time, the cumulative risk of incarceration is higher still. Among African American men born between 1975 and 1979, 27 percent had served time in prison by their mid-30s. This figure rises to 68 percent among African-American men who did not complete high school. As Western and Pettit noted in 2010, ‘Prison time has become a normal life event for African American men who have dropped out of high school’. An extensive literature discusses the over-representation of African Americans in prisons (see e.g. Alexander, 2010; Warde, 2013).

While the US incarceration rate remains among the highest in the world, it has fallen considerably in the past decade, from 1,011 prisoners per 100,000 adults in 2007 to 866 prisoners per 100,000 adults in 2016. This represents a decline of 14 percent from the peak rate of incarceration in the United States, although that country’s imprisonment rate still remains considerably higher than its historical average. Among the factors that have driven the recent fall in the US incarceration rate are budgetary pressures, shifting public attitudes, and declining crime rates (Phelps and Pager 2016; Frost and Clear, 2018). Non-government organisations including Pew Charitable Trusts, Right on Crime, and the Council on Criminal Justice have also played an important role. Among the key reforms implemented by states are the abolition of some mandatory minimum sentences, greater diversion of drug offenders into rehabilitation programmes, and the development of early release programmes (see Pew Charitable Trusts, 2018 for more details).

Australia and New Zealand have undergone a steady increase in imprisonment since the 1980s. A similar pattern can be seen in England and Wales, though with a slight moderation from 2012 to 2017. In these nations, tighter bail laws, longer sentences, and more effective policing practices are among the factors that have led to the rise in incarceration over the past generation (see e.g. Leigh, 2020 on Australia, Gluckman, 2018 on New Zealand, and House of Commons, 2019 on the United Kingdom).

The magnitude of these changes has been substantial. Since 1985, the incarceration rate has risen by 130 percent in Australia, 52 percent in England and Wales, 181 percent in New Zealand, and 104 percent in the United States. The exception is Canada, where the incarceration rate has fallen by 5 percent since

Table 1. Pairwise correlations in incarceration rates per 100,000 adults

| | Australia | Canada | England and Wales | New Zealand | United States |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|-------------|------------------|
| Australia | 1 | | | | |
| Canada | -0.33* | 1 | | | |
| England and Wales | 0.19 | -0.21 | 1 | | |
| New Zealand | 0.54* | -0.31* | 0.77* | 1 | |
| United States | -0.25* | -0.01 | 0.79* | 0.69* | 1 |

* Statistical significance at the 1 percent level.

1985. Put another way, the typical adult in Australia or the United States is over twice as likely to be imprisoned as in the mid-1980s, while the typical New Zealander is almost three times as likely to be in prison as in the mid-1980s.

In some cases, the most recent rates in Figure 1 represent new records. The 2018 incarceration rate in Australia (221 prisoners per 100,000 adults) is the highest since 1899. The 2017 incarceration rate in New Zealand (271 prisoners per 100,000 adults) is the highest in that country's history. The incarceration rate in England and Wales peaked at 195 prisoners per 100,000 adults in 2012, a higher rate than at any time in the past 160 years.

To see the relationship between incarceration rates across these five nations, I estimate the full set of pairwise correlations. These are shown in Table 1. They range from a strong negative correlation between Australia and Canada (-0.33) to a strong positive correlation between England and Wales and the United States (0.79). Interestingly, there is essentially no correlation between incarceration rates in the neighbouring countries of Canada and the United States (-0.01), but a strong positive correlation in incarceration rates between Australia and New Zealand (0.54). This suggests that criminal justice policies in Australia and New Zealand have much more in common than criminal justice policies in Canada and the United States.

PROBLEMS WITH USING A TOTAL POPULATION DENOMINATOR

For historical analyses, it has often been common to use the total population – rather than the adult population – as the denominator when calculating incarceration rates. It is therefore useful to see where such an analysis diverges from the rates shown in Figure 1.

Figure 2 shows the rates using the total population as the denominator (the full data are set out in Table A2). Across all five nations, the share of minors in the population steadily declines across the period (with the exception of the post-war baby boom). Consequently, including minors in the population

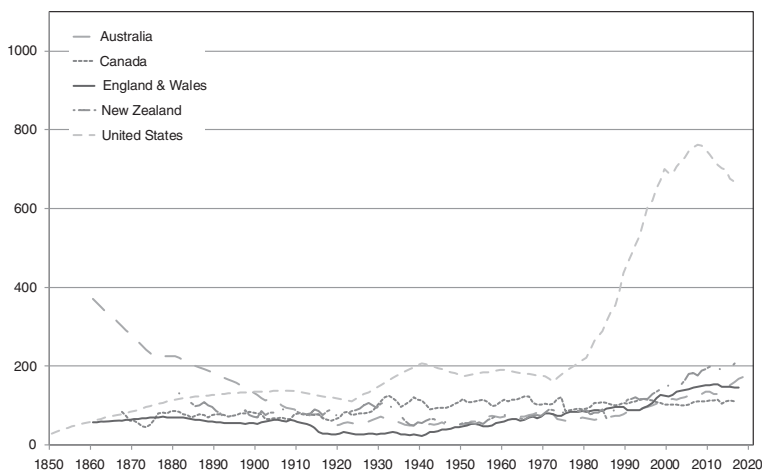


Figure 2. Incarceration per 100,000 people.

denominator understates the fall in incarceration during the first two decades of the twentieth century, and overstates the rise in incarceration in the late-twentieth and early twenty-first centuries.

The baby boom also acts to distort the true picture of incarceration rates. Across all five nations, the incarceration rate as a share of the adult population rose from 1945 to 1960. However, because the baby boom substantially increased the number of minors in the population, this increase is much less visible when incarceration rates are measured as a share of the total population. Given that there are relatively few children in prison, I take the view that the population denominator presents a distorted view, and that the ‘right’ way to measure incarceration is as a share of the adult population.

In the immediate post-war era, the problem can be seen most clearly for the United States, where the incarceration rate as a share of adults rose from 273 prisoners per 100,000 adults in 1945 to 298 prisoners per 100,000 adults in 1960. However, using the full population as the denominator, this rise in incarceration is wiped out by the baby boom, with the US incarceration rate as a share of the total population remaining stable at 192 per 100,000 persons in both 1945 and 1960.

Using a full population denominator also affects cross-country comparisons. For example, in 1867, the rate using an adult denominator is almost twice the rate as with a population denominator for Canada, but closer to 50 percent higher for England and Wales. Similarly, in 1965, the rate using an adult denominator is about 60 percent higher in New Zealand, but only about 40 percent higher in England and Wales.

CONCLUSION

In Australia, England and Wales, New Zealand and the United States, the rise in incarceration rates over the past generation has led to a rising research interest in imprisonment. Given that many categories of crime have fallen in these nations, scholars are naturally asking whether it might be possible to protect community safety through less punitive policies. In this regard, the example of Canada stands as a useful counterpoint, from which other English-speaking countries might learn. There may also be lessons from the recent drop in incarceration that has occurred in the United States, though there is a long way to go before the ‘champion of incarceration’ relinquishes its title.

With 770 country-year observations, the dataset produced in this study allows researchers to explore the factors behind changes in incarceration rates. For example, to what extent are imprisonment rates a function of demographics or economic growth? Do electoral shifts at the national level explain changes in incarceration? How much do changes in home ownership, education, unemployment and inequality shape imprisonment? Is there evidence that new philosophies of incarceration and rehabilitation flow from one English-speaking country to another?

In addition, it is possible to use these data to study the consequences of incarceration. Do changes in imprisonment affect population health, poverty, productivity or adherence to radical politics? What impact do incarceration rates have on property crime and violent crime? What impact does incarceration have on how much government spends on other social programmes? Better understanding these factors is critical to developing a fuller picture of how incarceration fits into the policy landscape. Ultimately, careful research and policy experimentation can lead us towards societies with less crime *and* less punishment.

APPENDIX I

The original data can be downloaded at <https://www.openicpsr.org/openicpsr/project/118144/version/V1/view>.

Australian incarceration rates

The number of Australians aged 18 and over is only available annually since 1971. Prior to that, the exact population aged 18 and over is available for census years 1901, 1911, 1921, 1933, 1947, 1954, and 1966. For 1921 onwards, total population is available at an annual basis. This is multiplied by the share of the population that are 18 and over, which is interpolated linearly between census years. For non-census years prior to 1921, the population aged 18 and over is simply interpolated between census years.

Prior to Federation, the number of prisoners is available at 5-yearly intervals for most colonies from 1860 to 1900 (the omissions are Tasmania for 1860 to 1865, and Western Australia for 1860 to 1870). Colonial populations are available from colonial censuses, carried out in 1861, 1870 or 1871, 1881, and 1891. The age distribution from those censuses is reported in 5-year age bands. I calculate total adult populations from these figures using the assumption that two-fifths of those in the 15–19 age band are aged 18–19. Some colonies report part of the population total as age ‘unspecified’. I add these in to the total in proportion to the ratio of the adult population to the total population. For example, suppose that for the population whose age is known, 60 percent are aged 18 and over, and there are also 10,000 people whose age is unknown. In that example, I would add an additional 6,000 people to the estimate of the adult population.

This population estimate is then linearly interpolated between census years. The total incarceration rate is simply the sum of the total prison population divided by the total adult population (for colonies reporting imprisonment numbers). This figure is linearly interpolated for intervening years.

Nineteenth century prison statistics are drawn from Vamplew (1987, table CJ 116–129). Imprisonment figures are then from Mukherjee (1981, table G1) for 1900–76, from Biles (1984, average June figures) for 1977–81, from Carcach and Grant (1999, table 1) for 1982–89, from Australian Bureau of Statistics (2001, table 14) for 1990–97, from Australian Bureau of Statistics (2008, table 1) for 1998–2007, and from Australian Bureau of Statistics (2018, table 2) for 2008–18.

Canadian incarceration rates

Population figures from 1971 onwards are from Statistics Canada, Population estimates on 1 July, by age and sex (table 17-10-0005-01). Population figure for 1867 to 1970 are from Statistics Canada, Historical Statistics of Canada, Population, by age and sex, census dates, 1851 to 1976 (table A78-93).

From 1867 to 1970, age breakdowns are only available in census years, and then only in 5-year age bands. For census years, I therefore calculate the population aged 18 and over on the assumption that two-fifths of those aged 15–19 are aged 18–19. This allows me to estimate the share of the population that are aged 18 and over. I interpolate this figure between censuses, and then multiply it by the total population (which is available on an annual basis) to arrive at an estimate of the adult population in all years.

Imprisonment data for Canada from 1978 to 2016 are the sum of the average counts of adults in provincial and territorial prisons (table 35-10-0154-01, formerly CANSIM 251-0005), and average counts of offenders in federal prisons (table 35-10-0155-01, formerly CANSIM 251-0006). I use the ‘actual-in count’ figure in both instances. Counts are reported for fiscal years that run from 1 April to 31 March, so I attribute figures to the starting year (e.g. 1978/79 is attributed to 1978).

From 1960 to 1975, I use total imprisonment figures reported in the World Prison Brief (www.prisonstudies.org/country/canada). For 1916 to 1956, I use the estimate of prisoners in all penal institutions, as reported in Historical Statistics of Canada, table Z198-201. From 1867 to 1915, I use the estimate of the number of people held in federal penitentiaries. This is an incomplete measure of all prisoners. During the decade 1916 to 1925, the number of prisoners in penitentiaries is one-third of the total prison population, so I scale up the estimate of federal prisoners by a factor of three to arrive at the total prison population from 1867 to 1915.

English and Welsh incarceration rates

In the interests of producing a reliable long-run series, I focus on England and Wales, rather than the United Kingdom as a whole. For England and Wales, consistent imprisonment rates are available from 1900 onwards. For 1860 to 1929, I supplement this with a series derived from conviction rates.

From 1860 to 1910, I do not have separate estimates of the population aged 18 and over. I therefore assume that the ratio of the adult population to the total population in those years is the same as it was in 1911 and 1912 (0.64). For 1911 to 1920, and from 1923 to 1960, I have population estimates in five-year age bands. I calculate the population aged 18 and over on the assumption that two-fifths of those aged 15–19 are aged 18–19. For 1921 and 1922, I assume that the ratio of the adult population to the total population is the same as it was in 1920 and 1923 (0.67).

Imprisonment data for England and Wales are sourced from Office of National Statistics (2018, table A1.2) from 1900 to 2017. Prior to 1900, I draw on Sutherland (1934, table A), who reports the average number of people sentenced to convict and local prisons in England and Wales from around 1860 to 1930. In 1902 and 1907, when I have both these inflow figures and the Office of National Statistics' estimates of the stock of prisoners, I find that the flow figures are 8.9 times the stock figures. I therefore scale down Sutherland's estimates of prison inflows per 100,000 people by 8.9 to produce an estimate of the prison stock per 100,000 people from 1860 to 1899. To arrive at an estimate of the number of prisoners per 100,000 adults, I simply multiply this by the ratio of the total population to the adult population. In Table A5, pre-1900 prisoner numbers for England and Wales are italicised to reflect the fact that they are constructed from inflow data.

New Zealand incarceration rates

Population figures for 1881 to 1925 are as reported in the New Zealand Official Year Books for 1893 to 1928. I use the 'total estimated population' figure, which includes Maori. Estimates for 1882 to 1885, and 1887 to 1890, are interpolated.

Where possible, I use 31 December counts, since this most closely matches the New Zealand imprisonment data.

Population figures for 1926 onwards are as reported by Statistics New Zealand. The population total from 1926 to 1990 is the 'de facto population', which includes all people present in New Zealand and counted by the census (or as estimated between census years). From 1991 onwards, Statistics New Zealand report the estimated resident population, which is based on the census usually resident population count, updated for residents missed or counted more than once by the census (net census undercount); residents temporarily overseas on census night; and births, deaths, and net migration between census night and the date of the estimate. I use population counts for 31 December, since this most closely matches the New Zealand imprisonment data.

From 1936 onwards, Statistics New Zealand reports the number of persons aged 18 and over. Prior to that year, the only age breakdown is for the non-Maori population, and is not available in all years. I therefore calculate the share of the non-Maori population that is aged 18 and over (where necessary, assuming that two-fifths of those aged 15–19 are aged 18–19), and interpolate this share for intervening years. I then multiply the total population figure (which includes Maori) by the interpolated share figure. Although one might be concerned that the Maori population are on average considerably younger than the non-Maori population, the share figure is not markedly different when Maori are excluded. Specifically, in 1916, the share of the population aged 18 and over is 62 percent (excluding Maori), while in 1936, the share of the population aged 18 and over is 68 percent (including Maori). This matches the steady rise in the over-18 share that had occurred from 1896 (when the figure was 57 percent) to 1916.

Imprisonment statistics are persons in prison as at 31 December. These figures are sourced from the New Zealand Official Year Books for 1893 to 2011, and the Ministry of Justice's Justice Sector Forecast publications in recent years. The figure for 1896 is interpolated.

United States incarceration rates

The Population Division of the US Census Bureau reports historical population figures back to 1790. National population data for the years 1900 to 1949 exclude the population residing in Alaska and Hawaii. National population data for the years 1940 to 1979 cover the resident population plus Armed Forces overseas. National population data for all other years cover only the resident population.

For 1870, and for 1900 onwards, the Census Bureau provides an estimate of the population aged 18 and over. For Census years 1850, 1860, 1880 and 1890, I have estimates of the population aged 15 and over, and the population aged 20 and over. I combine these figures, using the assumption that two-fifths of those aged 15–19 are aged 18–19.

Population data are annual from 1900 onwards. For prior years, I linearly interpolate between the decennial census population counts.

Imprisonment figures from 1850 to 1978 are drawn from Cahalan (1986, table 8.1). I use the total of those reported present in correctional facilities (juvenile facilities excluded). The figures include persons incarcerated in state and federal prisons and reformatorys, jails, and other local facilities, but exclude people confined in military prisons and mental hospitals. From 1910 to 1933, the report excludes unsentenced prisoners, so I take the figures for sentenced adult prisoners in those years, and scale them up by the ratio of all adult prisoners to sentenced adult prisoners in the prior 2 years of 1880 and 1890 (1.13). In 1940, the report does not separately exclude juveniles, so I take the figure for all inmates in that year, and scale it down by the ratio of adult prisoners to all prisoners in the following 2 years of 1950 and 1960 (0.86).

Imprisonment figures from 1980 to 2016 are drawn from Bureau of Justice Statistics (2018). The incarcerated population sums those held in local jails and in state and federal prisons, and does not include people on probation or parole.

Table A1 Incarceration rate per 100,000 adults

| Year | Australia | Canada | England and Wales | New Zealand | United States |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1850 | | | | | 55.9 |
| 1851 | | | | | 63.7 |
| 1852 | | | | | 71.0 |
| 1853 | | | | | 77.7 |
| 1854 | | | | | 84.0 |
| 1855 | | | | | 89.9 |
| 1856 | | | | | 95.4 |
| 1857 | | | | | 100.5 |
| 1858 | | | | | 105.4 |
| 1859 | | | | | 110.0 |
| 1860 | 650.5 | | 89.5 | | 114.3 |
| 1861 | 628.5 | | 90.7 | | 119.5 |
| 1862 | 609.1 | | 91.9 | | 124.5 |
| 1863 | 591.7 | | 93.1 | | 129.2 |
| 1864 | 576.3 | | 94.3 | | 133.7 |
| 1865 | 562.4 | | 95.6 | | 138.0 |
| 1866 | 540.4 | | 96.8 | | 142.1 |
| 1867 | 520.2 | 164.2 | 98.0 | | 146.0 |
| 1868 | 501.9 | 143.1 | 99.6 | | 149.7 |
| 1869 | 485.0 | 121.6 | 101.1 | | 153.3 |
| 1870 | 469.6 | 121.1 | 102.7 | | 156.8 |
| 1871 | 449.5 | 108.6 | 104.2 | | 163.1 |
| 1872 | 431.0 | 92.8 | 105.7 | | 169.1 |
| 1873 | 413.7 | 84.9 | 106.9 | | 174.7 |
| 1874 | 397.8 | 99.3 | 108.0 | | 180.0 |
| 1875 | 382.7 | 121.6 | 109.1 | | 184.9 |

(Continues)

Table A1. Continued

| Year | Australia | Canada | England and Wales | New Zealand | United States |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1876 | 382.9 | 150.4 | 110.3 | | 189.6 |
| 1877 | 383.0 | 152.9 | 111.4 | | 194.0 |
| 1878 | 383.1 | 150.3 | 110.8 | | 198.2 |
| 1879 | 383.2 | 159.2 | 110.3 | | 202.2 |
| 1880 | 383.3 | 157.5 | 109.7 | | 206.0 |
| 1881 | 377.5 | 154.8 | 109.2 | 249.7 | 207.9 |
| 1882 | 365.7 | 140.9 | 108.6 | 220.3 | 209.7 |
| 1883 | 355.0 | 136.8 | 106.2 | 205.9 | 211.5 |
| 1884 | 345.1 | 125.4 | 103.8 | 205.0 | 213.1 |
| 1885 | 336.0 | 132.2 | 101.4 | 186.4 | 214.6 |
| 1886 | 328.1 | 140.6 | 99.0 | 192.2 | 216.1 |
| 1887 | 320.8 | 133.8 | 96.6 | 208.2 | 217.5 |
| 1888 | 314.0 | 124.4 | 95.0 | 189.3 | 218.8 |
| 1889 | 307.7 | 133.8 | 93.3 | 183.3 | 220.0 |
| 1890 | 301.7 | 137.9 | 91.6 | 159.6 | 221.2 |
| 1891 | 290.0 | 135.5 | 90.0 | 148.7 | 222.0 |
| 1892 | 283.1 | 131.4 | 88.3 | 126.6 | 222.7 |
| 1893 | 276.5 | 126.0 | 87.6 | 127.9 | 223.4 |
| 1894 | 270.1 | 127.4 | 87.0 | 137.2 | 224.1 |
| 1895 | 263.8 | 131.3 | 86.4 | 139.9 | 224.7 |
| 1896 | 254.1 | 138.0 | 85.7 | 134.8 | 225.3 |
| 1897 | 244.6 | 138.4 | 85.1 | 152.6 | 225.9 |
| 1898 | 235.4 | 142.7 | 86.6 | 130.8 | 226.4 |
| 1899 | 226.5 | 140.5 | 88.1 | 121.0 | 227.0 |
| 1900 | 217.8 | 136.2 | 84.7 | 118.0 | 227.5 |
| 1901 | 203.2 | 130.0 | 91.2 | 142.9 | 227.1 |
| 1902 | 193.2 | 111.3 | 92.4 | 124.9 | 226.5 |
| 1903 | 196.8 | 111.0 | 97.8 | 136.2 | 226.1 |
| 1904 | 194.0 | 114.0 | 99.8 | 133.4 | 225.5 |
| 1905 | 184.4 | 113.6 | 99.2 | 138.4 | 224.5 |
| 1906 | 168.3 | 117.3 | 96.1 | 146.8 | 223.6 |
| 1907 | 156.4 | 110.0 | 94.5 | 136.3 | 222.9 |
| 1908 | 152.5 | 110.0 | 98.9 | 136.8 | 221.9 |
| 1909 | 149.7 | 127.8 | 97.3 | 144.1 | 220.8 |
| 1910 | 134.3 | 130.5 | 91.5 | 131.0 | 219.4 |
| 1911 | 120.2 | 126.6 | 86.0 | 126.4 | 215.3 |
| 1912 | 121.1 | 125.7 | 83.6 | 123.0 | 211.3 |
| 1913 | 124.3 | 126.8 | 77.7 | 127.5 | 206.7 |
| 1914 | 125.6 | 125.1 | 66.4 | 144.3 | 202.2 |
| 1915 | 125.7 | 127.5 | 50.8 | 137.7 | 198.9 |
| 1916 | 114.2 | 112.4 | 46.4 | 123.6 | 195.6 |
| 1917 | 97.7 | 105.8 | 45.2 | 139.5 | 192.9 |
| 1918 | 86.8 | 102.0 | 43.1 | 143.0 | 194.3 |
| 1919 | 77.7 | 108.5 | 42.2 | 119.3 | 190.1 |
| 1920 | 83.5 | 116.5 | 44.6 | 133.6 | 185.8 |
| 1921 | 89.3 | 136.2 | 48.3 | 134.7 | 182.0 |
| 1922 | 92.0 | 141.3 | 46.3 | 126.8 | 179.3 |
| 1923 | 88.3 | 125.5 | 43.1 | 133.7 | 175.6 |

(Continues)

Table A1. Continued

| Year | Australia | Canada | England and Wales | New Zealand | United States |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1924 | 84.8 | 128.2 | 40.9 | 136.0 | 184.2 |
| 1925 | 86.7 | 133.0 | 39.6 | 143.8 | 193.3 |
| 1926 | 87.8 | 131.2 | 40.5 | 154.1 | 202.0 |
| 1927 | 92.6 | 134.5 | 41.2 | 163.2 | 210.2 |
| 1928 | 97.2 | 141.1 | 40.4 | 153.8 | 218.2 |
| 1929 | 103.5 | 157.8 | 39.1 | 142.0 | 226.1 |
| 1930 | 108.8 | 176.9 | 40.4 | 156.8 | 233.2 |
| 1931 | 102.9 | 193.9 | 41.1 | 163.1 | 241.1 |
| 1932 | 102.4 | 200.9 | 44.6 | 153.8 | 248.8 |
| 1933 | 98.6 | 188.4 | 44.9 | 138.3 | 256.3 |
| 1934 | 89.4 | 174.3 | 42.0 | 117.1 | 262.9 |
| 1935 | 83.3 | 152.1 | 38.3 | 107.7 | 269.4 |
| 1936 | 77.4 | 158.2 | 35.6 | 88.8 | 275.8 |
| 1937 | 71.8 | 170.6 | 35.1 | 76.0 | 282.1 |
| 1938 | 73.0 | 184.9 | 36.6 | 72.4 | 287.9 |
| 1939 | 77.7 | 174.3 | 33.8 | 82.1 | 293.4 |
| 1940 | 74.4 | 172.5 | 32.1 | 79.7 | 298.1 |
| 1941 | 70.7 | 154.0 | 37.5 | 91.2 | 292.7 |
| 1942 | 76.4 | 135.4 | 44.3 | 95.8 | 287.6 |
| 1943 | 75.3 | 139.3 | 40.2 | 96.8 | 282.6 |
| 1944 | 78.2 | 142.2 | 40.4 | 87.2 | 277.9 |
| 1945 | 83.3 | 142.5 | 45.8 | 87.9 | 273.5 |
| 1946 | 74.3 | 144.2 | 49.1 | 84.7 | 269.5 |
| 1947 | 74.2 | 151.5 | 53.0 | 92.1 | 265.3 |
| 1948 | 73.0 | 160.2 | 60.9 | 81.9 | 261.0 |
| 1949 | 74.7 | 165.8 | 61.0 | 78.1 | 256.6 |
| 1950 | 76.4 | 178.9 | 62.9 | 84.4 | 252.0 |
| 1951 | 78.5 | 167.6 | 67.1 | 82.6 | 257.1 |
| 1952 | 88.2 | 169.3 | 72.8 | 83.8 | 262.3 |
| 1953 | 87.0 | 171.5 | 72.4 | 82.5 | 267.5 |
| 1954 | 86.7 | 177.7 | 68.6 | 89.4 | 272.3 |
| 1955 | 92.8 | 180.9 | 64.5 | 83.2 | 277.0 |
| 1956 | 106.6 | 170.8 | 63.3 | 99.7 | 281.5 |
| 1957 | 111.7 | 156.3 | 68.5 | 105.6 | 285.8 |
| 1958 | 109.6 | 162.3 | 76.7 | 116.1 | 290.4 |
| 1959 | 107.1 | 174.0 | 80.1 | 118.0 | 294.4 |
| 1960 | 110.3 | 187.1 | 81.0 | 122.1 | 297.9 |
| 1961 | 115.3 | 180.7 | 86.5 | 122.5 | 294.4 |
| 1962 | 113.2 | 184.6 | 91.8 | 113.5 | 291.7 |
| 1963 | 114.9 | 179.2 | 90.9 | 114.4 | 289.2 |
| 1964 | 109.7 | 183.0 | 86.6 | 109.1 | 286.8 |
| 1965 | 110.5 | 185.6 | 88.1 | 103.5 | 282.3 |
| 1966 | 115.9 | 181.3 | 95.1 | 116.8 | 278.5 |
| 1967 | 121.1 | 158.0 | 100.0 | 120.6 | 274.8 |
| 1968 | 124.4 | 154.2 | 92.4 | 121.6 | 271.4 |
| 1969 | 121.8 | 155.7 | 98.4 | 117.3 | 268.0 |
| 1970 | 124.0 | 161.1 | 110.6 | 132.6 | 264.1 |
| 1971 | 122.0 | 158.1 | 111.9 | 144.8 | 252.1 |

(Continues)

Table A1. Continued

| Year | Australia | Canada | England and Wales | New Zealand | United States |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1972 | 117.3 | 161.2 | 107.6 | 141.4 | 240.4 |
| 1973 | 99.7 | 178.4 | 103.0 | 134.0 | 250.8 |
| 1974 | 94.2 | 182.1 | 103.1 | 123.7 | 260.7 |
| 1975 | 93.2 | 128.1 | 111.0 | 136.1 | 269.9 |
| 1976 | 93.4 | 129.3 | 115.1 | 138.7 | 278.6 |
| 1977 | 90.8 | 130.5 | 114.9 | 138.4 | 287.0 |
| 1978 | 95.0 | 131.8 | 115.0 | 132.3 | 295.0 |
| 1979 | 100.1 | 128.0 | 115.4 | 130.0 | 301.1 |
| 1980 | 96.3 | 129.0 | 114.8 | 130.5 | 307.8 |
| 1981 | 94.7 | 134.9 | 116.9 | 113.2 | 334.9 |
| 1982 | 92.0 | 147.7 | 117.4 | 119.1 | 362.7 |
| 1983 | 93.7 | 145.4 | 115.9 | 119.4 | 378.1 |
| 1984 | 87.6 | 146.7 | 114.6 | 130.2 | 393.9 |
| 1985 | 96.3 | 143.5 | 121.4 | 96.5 | 424.5 |
| 1986 | 100.1 | 138.9 | 122.1 | 114.4 | 459.8 |
| 1987 | 103.3 | 135.4 | 125.7 | 130.7 | 479.1 |
| 1988 | 102.9 | 137.4 | 126.2 | 136.8 | 524.4 |
| 1989 | 105.8 | 142.8 | 124.6 | 142.5 | 588.4 |
| 1990 | 114.4 | 140.9 | 115.0 | 160.8 | 619.6 |
| 1991 | 118.2 | 146.3 | 114.2 | 160.6 | 649.5 |
| 1992 | 120.6 | 149.3 | 113.7 | 167.7 | 681.6 |
| 1993 | 121.6 | 152.6 | 113.1 | 159.8 | 711.9 |
| 1994 | 128.3 | 155.1 | 123.3 | 161.2 | 759.2 |
| 1995 | 130.3 | 153.4 | 129.1 | 162.4 | 805.6 |
| 1996 | 134.1 | 151.2 | 139.8 | 179.2 | 826.6 |
| 1997 | 139.1 | 144.8 | 154.0 | 187.0 | 864.3 |
| 1998 | 143.1 | 141.8 | 163.9 | 193.1 | 888.0 |
| 1999 | 152.8 | 136.0 | 161.7 | 194.9 | 922.5 |
| 2000 | 151.9 | 133.9 | 160.3 | 207.3 | 927.3 |
| 2001 | 154.8 | 133.0 | 163.5 | 196.3 | 924.6 |
| 2002 | 152.8 | 132.6 | 173.4 | 198.7 | 947.0 |
| 2003 | 157.7 | 129.0 | 177.7 | 206.2 | 961.5 |
| 2004 | 159.6 | 128.8 | 180.4 | 220.9 | 973.4 |
| 2005 | 165.0 | 132.3 | 181.7 | 243.8 | 991.2 |
| 2006 | 165.2 | 138.3 | 185.1 | 244.5 | 1,004.6 |
| 2007 | 170.9 | 140.4 | 188.3 | 237.8 | 1,010.7 |
| 2008 | 169.5 | 141.2 | 192.0 | 252.7 | 1,004.5 |
| 2009 | 175.8 | 139.8 | 192.7 | 256.5 | 987.7 |
| 2010 | 175.0 | 141.1 | 193.5 | 265.9 | 968.9 |
| 2011 | 168.8 | 142.6 | 194.5 | 260.4 | 947.5 |
| 2012 | 167.3 | 142.5 | 194.6 | 260.4 | 928.6 |
| 2013 | 172.0 | 130.5 | 188.0 | 248.6 | 915.9 |
| 2014 | 185.9 | 138.5 | 188.8 | 252.9 | 908.0 |
| 2015 | 195.8 | 139.0 | 187.9 | 254.3 | 878.2 |
| 2016 | 207.2 | 136.3 | 185.7 | 271.2 | 865.8 |
| 2017 | 215.8 | | 185.2 | | |
| 2018 | 221.2 | | | | |

Table A2 Incarceration rate per 100,000 people

| Year | Australia | Canada | England and Wales | New Zealand | United States |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1850 | | | | | 29.0 |
| 1851 | | | | | 33.2 |
| 1852 | | | | | 37.1 |
| 1853 | | | | | 40.7 |
| 1854 | | | | | 44.1 |
| 1855 | | | | | 47.3 |
| 1856 | | | | | 50.3 |
| 1857 | | | | | 53.1 |
| 1858 | | | | | 55.8 |
| 1859 | | | | | 58.3 |
| 1860 | 371.1 | | 57.1 | | 60.7 |
| 1861 | 359.7 | | 57.9 | | 63.7 |
| 1862 | 349.6 | | 58.7 | | 66.5 |
| 1863 | 340.5 | | 59.5 | | 69.2 |
| 1864 | 332.5 | | 60.2 | | 71.8 |
| 1865 | 325.2 | | 61.0 | | 74.3 |
| 1866 | 313.0 | | 61.8 | | 76.7 |
| 1867 | 301.9 | 84.2 | 62.6 | | 79.0 |
| 1868 | 291.7 | 73.6 | 63.6 | | 81.2 |
| 1869 | 282.3 | 62.7 | 64.6 | | 83.3 |
| 1870 | 273.7 | 62.6 | 65.5 | | 85.3 |
| 1871 | 262.3 | 56.3 | 66.5 | | 89.1 |
| 1872 | 251.8 | 48.3 | 67.5 | | 92.6 |
| 1873 | 242.0 | 44.5 | 68.2 | | 96.0 |
| 1874 | 232.9 | 52.3 | 69.0 | | 99.2 |
| 1875 | 224.3 | 64.3 | 69.7 | | 102.2 |
| 1876 | 224.6 | 80.0 | 70.4 | | 105.0 |
| 1877 | 224.8 | 81.8 | 71.1 | | 107.7 |
| 1878 | 225.1 | 80.8 | 70.8 | | 110.3 |
| 1879 | 225.3 | 86.0 | 70.4 | | 112.7 |
| 1880 | 225.5 | 85.5 | 70.0 | | 115.1 |
| 1881 | 222.2 | 84.5 | 69.7 | 130.7 | 116.7 |
| 1882 | 216.1 | 77.3 | 69.3 | 115.4 | 118.2 |
| 1883 | 210.6 | 75.4 | 67.8 | 107.8 | 119.6 |
| 1884 | 205.4 | 69.5 | 66.3 | 107.4 | 121.0 |
| 1885 | 200.5 | 73.5 | 64.8 | 97.7 | 122.3 |
| 1886 | 196.4 | 78.6 | 63.2 | 100.8 | 123.5 |
| 1887 | 192.5 | 75.2 | 61.7 | 109.7 | 124.7 |
| 1888 | 188.9 | 70.2 | 60.6 | 100.2 | 125.9 |
| 1889 | 185.5 | 75.8 | 59.6 | 97.5 | 127.0 |
| 1890 | 182.3 | 78.5 | 58.5 | 85.3 | 128.0 |
| 1891 | 175.6 | 77.5 | 57.4 | 79.9 | 128.9 |
| 1892 | 170.8 | 75.4 | 56.4 | 68.7 | 129.8 |
| 1893 | 166.2 | 72.6 | 56.0 | 70.3 | 130.6 |
| 1894 | 161.8 | 73.7 | 55.5 | 76.2 | 131.4 |
| 1895 | 157.5 | 76.2 | 55.1 | 78.6 | 132.2 |
| 1896 | 151.2 | 80.5 | 54.7 | 76.5 | 132.9 |
| 1897 | 145.1 | 81.0 | 54.3 | 87.7 | 133.7 |

(Continues)

Table A2. Continued

| Year | Australia | Canada | England and Wales | New Zealand | United States |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1898 | 139.2 | 83.8 | 55.3 | 76.0 | 134.4 |
| 1899 | 133.6 | 82.8 | 56.3 | 71.1 | 135.0 |
| 1900 | 128.1 | 80.6 | 54.1 | 70.1 | 135.7 |
| 1901 | 119.2 | 77.2 | 58.2 | 85.8 | 136.0 |
| 1902 | 113.8 | 66.3 | 59.0 | 75.6 | 136.1 |
| 1903 | 116.5 | 66.4 | 62.5 | 83.2 | 136.4 |
| 1904 | 115.4 | 68.4 | 63.7 | 82.1 | 136.6 |
| 1905 | 110.2 | 68.3 | 63.3 | 85.9 | 136.6 |
| 1906 | 101.0 | 70.8 | 61.4 | 92.0 | 136.7 |
| 1907 | 94.4 | 66.6 | 60.3 | 85.6 | 136.8 |
| 1908 | 92.4 | 66.8 | 63.2 | 86.1 | 136.7 |
| 1909 | 91.1 | 77.9 | 62.2 | 91.0 | 136.5 |
| 1910 | 82.1 | 79.8 | 58.4 | 82.9 | 136.2 |
| 1911 | 73.9 | 77.6 | 54.8 | 80.3 | 133.9 |
| 1912 | 74.6 | 76.9 | 53.5 | 77.7 | 131.6 |
| 1913 | 76.6 | 77.4 | 49.9 | 80.1 | 128.9 |
| 1914 | 77.6 | 76.3 | 42.8 | 90.2 | 126.3 |
| 1915 | 77.8 | 77.6 | 32.1 | 85.6 | 124.3 |
| 1916 | 70.8 | 68.2 | 29.0 | 76.5 | 122.4 |
| 1917 | 60.7 | 64.1 | 28.2 | 86.8 | 120.7 |
| 1918 | 54.0 | 61.7 | 27.0 | 89.4 | 120.6 |
| 1919 | 48.4 | 65.5 | 26.3 | 75.0 | 119.0 |
| 1920 | 52.2 | 70.2 | 29.3 | 84.4 | 116.7 |
| 1921 | 55.9 | 81.8 | 32.1 | 85.5 | 114.3 |
| 1922 | 57.9 | 85.2 | 30.8 | 80.9 | 112.6 |
| 1923 | 55.9 | 76.0 | 29.0 | 85.7 | 110.5 |
| 1924 | 53.9 | 77.9 | 27.7 | 87.7 | 116.3 |
| 1925 | 55.5 | 81.2 | 27.0 | 93.1 | 122.4 |
| 1926 | 56.5 | 80.3 | 27.8 | 100.4 | 128.4 |
| 1927 | 59.9 | 82.6 | 28.5 | 106.8 | 134.2 |
| 1928 | 63.2 | 87.0 | 28.1 | 101.1 | 140.0 |
| 1929 | 67.7 | 97.7 | 27.4 | 93.9 | 146.0 |
| 1930 | 71.5 | 109.9 | 28.5 | 104.1 | 151.7 |
| 1931 | 68.0 | 120.9 | 29.2 | 108.8 | 157.8 |
| 1932 | 68.0 | 126.1 | 31.8 | 103.1 | 164.0 |
| 1933 | 65.9 | 119.0 | 32.2 | 93.2 | 170.2 |
| 1934 | 59.9 | 110.8 | 30.2 | 79.3 | 175.9 |
| 1935 | 56.0 | 97.3 | 27.8 | 73.3 | 181.4 |
| 1936 | 52.2 | 101.9 | 26.0 | 60.7 | 186.9 |
| 1937 | 48.6 | 110.5 | 25.7 | 52.1 | 192.4 |
| 1938 | 49.5 | 120.5 | 26.9 | 49.9 | 197.5 |
| 1939 | 52.9 | 114.3 | 24.9 | 56.9 | 202.5 |
| 1940 | 50.8 | 113.8 | 23.5 | 54.8 | 207.0 |
| 1941 | 48.4 | 102.2 | 27.5 | 62.2 | 204.4 |
| 1942 | 52.5 | 89.7 | 32.4 | 65.0 | 201.5 |
| 1943 | 51.9 | 92.1 | 33.8 | 65.6 | 198.1 |
| 1944 | 54.1 | 93.9 | 34.2 | 59.2 | 195.0 |
| 1945 | 57.8 | 93.9 | 38.8 | 60.2 | 192.3 |

(Continues)

Table A2. Continued

| Year | Australia | Canada | England and Wales | New Zealand | United States |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1946 | 51.7 | 94.8 | 38.7 | 57.9 | 189.7 |
| 1947 | 51.8 | 99.4 | 40.8 | 62.6 | 185.4 |
| 1948 | 50.7 | 104.9 | 45.7 | 55.3 | 181.6 |
| 1949 | 51.6 | 108.4 | 45.6 | 52.4 | 177.9 |
| 1950 | 52.6 | 116.8 | 46.7 | 56.2 | 173.7 |
| 1951 | 53.7 | 109.2 | 49.7 | 54.6 | 176.1 |
| 1952 | 60.1 | 109.6 | 53.9 | 55.0 | 178.3 |
| 1953 | 58.9 | 110.4 | 53.5 | 53.7 | 180.4 |
| 1954 | 58.4 | 113.6 | 50.6 | 57.7 | 182.3 |
| 1955 | 62.2 | 115.0 | 47.6 | 53.3 | 184.0 |
| 1956 | 71.1 | 107.9 | 46.6 | 63.5 | 185.6 |
| 1957 | 74.1 | 98.1 | 50.3 | 66.9 | 187.0 |
| 1958 | 72.3 | 101.3 | 56.3 | 73.2 | 188.5 |
| 1959 | 70.3 | 108.0 | 58.7 | 74.0 | 190.0 |
| 1960 | 72.0 | 115.4 | 59.2 | 76.1 | 191.5 |
| 1961 | 74.8 | 110.8 | 62.8 | 75.8 | 189.0 |
| 1962 | 73.5 | 115.5 | 66.6 | 70.0 | 186.7 |
| 1963 | 74.6 | 114.4 | 65.8 | 70.3 | 184.6 |
| 1964 | 71.2 | 119.0 | 62.5 | 67.1 | 182.7 |
| 1965 | 71.8 | 123.1 | 63.8 | 63.9 | 181.0 |
| 1966 | 75.3 | 122.4 | 69.0 | 72.4 | 179.5 |
| 1967 | 79.0 | 105.8 | 72.5 | 74.8 | 178.1 |
| 1968 | 81.3 | 102.3 | 66.9 | 75.5 | 176.9 |
| 1969 | 79.9 | 102.3 | 71.1 | 73.0 | 175.7 |
| 1970 | 81.6 | 104.8 | 79.8 | 82.9 | 174.2 |
| 1971 | 80.6 | 101.9 | 80.8 | 90.8 | 167.3 |
| 1972 | 77.6 | 105.0 | 77.7 | 89.1 | 160.9 |
| 1973 | 66.2 | 117.7 | 74.4 | 84.9 | 169.4 |
| 1974 | 62.9 | 121.5 | 74.5 | 78.9 | 177.8 |
| 1975 | 62.5 | 86.5 | 80.5 | 87.5 | 186.0 |
| 1976 | 63.0 | 88.2 | 83.8 | 89.9 | 194.0 |
| 1977 | 61.7 | 90.0 | 84.1 | 90.3 | 201.7 |
| 1978 | 65.0 | 91.8 | 84.5 | 87.3 | 209.2 |
| 1979 | 69.1 | 90.2 | 85.3 | 86.7 | 215.3 |
| 1980 | 66.9 | 91.8 | 85.2 | 88.2 | 221.6 |
| 1981 | 66.2 | 97.0 | 87.3 | 77.1 | 242.7 |
| 1982 | 64.7 | 107.2 | 88.2 | 81.9 | 264.4 |
| 1983 | 66.2 | 106.4 | 87.6 | 82.7 | 276.9 |
| 1984 | 62.2 | 107.9 | 87.1 | 90.8 | 289.5 |
| 1985 | 68.7 | 106.0 | 92.7 | 67.7 | 312.8 |
| 1986 | 71.8 | 103.0 | 93.5 | 80.7 | 339.4 |
| 1987 | 74.5 | 100.7 | 96.6 | 92.9 | 354.4 |
| 1988 | 74.5 | 102.5 | 97.3 | 97.8 | 388.7 |
| 1989 | 77.1 | 106.9 | 96.2 | 102.4 | 437.1 |
| 1990 | 83.8 | 105.5 | 89.0 | 116.0 | 460.5 |
| 1991 | 86.9 | 109.6 | 88.3 | 116.0 | 483.4 |
| 1992 | 89.0 | 111.8 | 87.9 | 121.5 | 507.9 |
| 1993 | 90.0 | 114.4 | 87.4 | 115.9 | 531.1 |

(Continues)

Table A2. Continued

| Year | Australia | Canada | England and Wales | New Zealand | United States |
|------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1994 | 95.2 | 116.4 | 95.1 | 117.0 | 567.2 |
| 1995 | 96.8 | 115.4 | 99.4 | 117.9 | 603.3 |
| 1996 | 99.8 | 113.9 | 107.5 | 130.2 | 620.7 |
| 1997 | 103.8 | 109.4 | 118.5 | 136.0 | 651.1 |
| 1998 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 126.3 | 140.7 | 671.7 |
| 1999 | 114.5 | 103.5 | 124.7 | 142.2 | 700.6 |
| 2000 | 114.1 | 102.2 | 123.9 | 151.4 | 689.5 |
| 2001 | 116.5 | 102.5 | 126.6 | 143.7 | 688.8 |
| 2002 | 115.4 | 102.6 | 134.6 | 145.8 | 706.9 |
| 2003 | 119.4 | 100.3 | 138.2 | 151.9 | 719.2 |
| 2004 | 121.3 | 100.5 | 140.5 | 163.1 | 729.7 |
| 2005 | 125.7 | 103.5 | 141.8 | 180.6 | 744.6 |
| 2006 | 126.1 | 108.6 | 144.8 | 181.6 | 756.3 |
| 2007 | 130.7 | 110.7 | 147.5 | 177.0 | 762.3 |
| 2008 | 130.0 | 111.7 | 150.6 | 188.5 | 759.7 |
| 2009 | 135.1 | 110.9 | 151.3 | 191.8 | 749.0 |
| 2010 | 134.8 | 112.3 | 152.1 | 199.2 | 736.8 |
| 2011 | 130.3 | 113.8 | 153.0 | 195.5 | 722.8 |
| 2012 | 129.2 | 114.1 | 153.2 | 195.9 | 710.6 |
| 2013 | 133.1 | 104.8 | 147.9 | 187.8 | 702.8 |
| 2014 | 143.9 | 111.5 | 148.6 | 192.0 | 698.3 |
| 2015 | 151.7 | 112.0 | 147.9 | 193.9 | 676.8 |
| 2016 | 160.6 | 109.9 | 146.2 | 207.5 | 668.6 |
| 2017 | 167.5 | | 145.8 | | |
| 2018 | 171.9 | | | | |

Table A3 Australia full series

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1860 | 3,565 | 548,053 | 960,743 | 650.5 | 371.1 |
| 1861 | 3,675 | 584,743 | 1,021,646 | 628.5 | 359.7 |
| 1862 | 3,785 | 621,433 | 1,082,549 | 609.1 | 349.6 |
| 1863 | 3,894 | 658,124 | 1,143,452 | 591.7 | 340.5 |
| 1864 | 4,004 | 694,814 | 1,204,355 | 576.3 | 332.5 |
| 1865 | 4,114 | 731,504 | 1,265,259 | 562.4 | 325.2 |
| 1866 | 4,151 | 768,194 | 1,326,162 | 540.4 | 313.0 |
| 1867 | 4,187 | 804,885 | 1,387,065 | 520.2 | 301.9 |
| 1868 | 4,224 | 841,575 | 1,447,968 | 501.9 | 291.7 |
| 1869 | 4,260 | 878,265 | 1,508,871 | 485.0 | 282.3 |
| 1870 | 4,297 | 914,956 | 1,569,774 | 469.6 | 273.7 |
| 1871 | 4,278 | 951,646 | 1,630,678 | 449.5 | 262.3 |
| 1872 | 4,260 | 988,336 | 1,691,581 | 431.0 | 251.8 |
| 1873 | 4,241 | 1,025,027 | 1,752,484 | 413.7 | 242.0 |
| 1874 | 4,223 | 1,061,717 | 1,813,387 | 397.8 | 232.9 |
| 1875 | 4,204 | 1,098,407 | 1,874,290 | 382.7 | 224.3 |
| 1876 | 4,346 | 1,135,098 | 1,935,193 | 382.9 | 224.6 |
| 1877 | 4,488 | 1,171,788 | 1,996,096 | 383.0 | 224.8 |
| 1878 | 4,630 | 1,208,478 | 2,057,000 | 383.1 | 225.1 |
| 1879 | 4,772 | 1,245,169 | 2,117,903 | 383.2 | 225.3 |
| 1880 | 4,914 | 1,281,859 | 2,178,806 | 383.3 | 225.5 |
| 1881 | 4,977 | 1,318,549 | 2,239,709 | 377.5 | 222.2 |
| 1882 | 5,040 | 1,378,102 | 2,331,838 | 365.7 | 216.1 |
| 1883 | 5,104 | 1,437,654 | 2,423,967 | 355.0 | 210.6 |
| 1884 | 5,167 | 1,497,207 | 2,516,097 | 345.1 | 205.4 |
| 1885 | 5,230 | 1,556,760 | 2,608,226 | 336.0 | 200.5 |
| 1886 | 5,303 | 1,616,312 | 2,700,355 | 328.1 | 196.4 |
| 1887 | 5,376 | 1,675,865 | 2,792,484 | 320.8 | 192.5 |
| 1888 | 5,450 | 1,735,418 | 2,884,613 | 314.0 | 188.9 |
| 1889 | 5,523 | 1,794,970 | 2,976,743 | 307.7 | 185.5 |
| 1890 | 5,596 | 1,854,523 | 3,068,872 | 301.7 | 182.3 |
| 1891 | 5,550 | 1,914,075 | 3,161,001 | 290.0 | 175.6 |
| 1892 | 5,504 | 1,944,025 | 3,222,308 | 283.1 | 170.8 |
| 1893 | 5,458 | 1,973,974 | 3,283,615 | 276.5 | 166.2 |
| 1894 | 5,412 | 2,003,923 | 3,344,922 | 270.1 | 161.8 |
| 1895 | 5,366 | 2,033,872 | 3,406,229 | 263.8 | 157.5 |
| 1896 | 5,244 | 2,063,822 | 3,467,537 | 254.1 | 151.2 |
| 1897 | 5,122 | 2,093,771 | 3,528,844 | 244.6 | 145.1 |
| 1898 | 4,999 | 2,123,720 | 3,590,151 | 235.4 | 139.2 |
| 1899 | 4,877 | 2,153,669 | 3,651,458 | 226.5 | 133.6 |
| 1900 | 4,755 | 2,183,619 | 3,712,765 | 217.8 | 128.1 |
| 1901 | 4,499 | 2,213,568 | 3,774,072 | 203.2 | 119.2 |
| 1902 | 4,374 | 2,264,212 | 3,842,165 | 193.2 | 113.8 |
| 1903 | 4,557 | 2,315,234 | 3,910,259 | 196.8 | 116.5 |
| 1904 | 4,592 | 2,366,637 | 3,978,352 | 194.0 | 115.4 |
| 1905 | 4,459 | 2,418,418 | 4,046,445 | 184.4 | 110.2 |
| 1906 | 4,157 | 2,470,579 | 4,114,539 | 168.3 | 101.0 |

(Continues)

Table A3. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1907 | 3,947 | 2,523,120 | 4,182,632 | 156.4 | 94.4 |
| 1908 | 3,928 | 2,576,040 | 4,250,725 | 152.5 | 92.4 |
| 1909 | 3,935 | 2,629,340 | 4,318,818 | 149.7 | 91.1 |
| 1910 | 3,603 | 2,683,019 | 4,386,912 | 134.3 | 82.1 |
| 1911 | 3,291 | 2,737,077 | 4,455,005 | 120.2 | 73.9 |
| 1912 | 3,396 | 2,803,614 | 4,555,015 | 121.1 | 74.6 |
| 1913 | 3,567 | 2,870,374 | 4,655,024 | 124.3 | 76.6 |
| 1914 | 3,688 | 2,937,358 | 4,755,034 | 125.6 | 77.6 |
| 1915 | 3,777 | 3,004,566 | 4,855,043 | 125.7 | 77.8 |
| 1916 | 3,508 | 3,071,997 | 4,955,053 | 114.2 | 70.8 |
| 1917 | 3,068 | 3,139,652 | 5,055,062 | 97.7 | 60.7 |
| 1918 | 2,783 | 3,207,530 | 5,155,072 | 86.8 | 54.0 |
| 1919 | 2,545 | 3,275,632 | 5,255,081 | 77.7 | 48.4 |
| 1920 | 2,793 | 3,343,958 | 5,355,091 | 83.5 | 52.2 |
| 1921 | 3,047 | 3,412,507 | 5,455,100 | 89.3 | 55.9 |
| 1922 | 3,224 | 3,503,962 | 5,569,900 | 92.0 | 57.9 |
| 1923 | 3,180 | 3,601,730 | 5,693,400 | 88.3 | 55.9 |
| 1924 | 3,135 | 3,696,743 | 5,811,200 | 84.8 | 53.9 |
| 1925 | 3,295 | 3,799,112 | 5,939,200 | 86.7 | 55.5 |
| 1926 | 3,420 | 3,895,372 | 6,056,300 | 87.8 | 56.5 |
| 1927 | 3,702 | 3,998,343 | 6,182,500 | 92.6 | 59.9 |
| 1928 | 3,983 | 4,097,978 | 6,302,200 | 97.2 | 63.2 |
| 1929 | 4,327 | 4,180,151 | 6,393,900 | 103.5 | 67.7 |
| 1930 | 4,620 | 4,247,919 | 6,462,700 | 108.8 | 71.5 |
| 1931 | 4,438 | 4,312,868 | 6,526,500 | 102.9 | 68.0 |
| 1932 | 4,474 | 4,369,298 | 6,576,800 | 102.4 | 68.0 |
| 1933 | 4,366 | 4,427,886 | 6,629,800 | 98.6 | 65.9 |
| 1934 | 3,998 | 4,474,153 | 6,677,400 | 89.4 | 59.9 |
| 1935 | 3,767 | 4,521,433 | 6,726,200 | 83.3 | 56.0 |
| 1936 | 3,538 | 4,571,217 | 6,778,400 | 77.4 | 52.2 |
| 1937 | 3,321 | 4,624,611 | 6,835,600 | 71.8 | 48.6 |
| 1938 | 3,417 | 4,682,189 | 6,898,600 | 73.0 | 49.5 |
| 1939 | 3,688 | 4,744,262 | 6,967,800 | 77.7 | 52.9 |
| 1940 | 3,578 | 4,808,342 | 7,039,500 | 74.4 | 50.8 |
| 1941 | 3,444 | 4,871,842 | 7,109,900 | 70.7 | 48.4 |
| 1942 | 3,772 | 4,935,923 | 7,180,700 | 76.4 | 52.5 |
| 1943 | 3,758 | 4,988,864 | 7,234,900 | 75.3 | 51.9 |
| 1944 | 3,956 | 5,056,289 | 7,309,700 | 78.2 | 54.1 |
| 1945 | 4,271 | 5,129,035 | 7,391,700 | 83.3 | 57.8 |
| 1946 | 3,859 | 5,196,150 | 7,465,100 | 74.3 | 51.7 |
| 1947 | 3,928 | 5,292,141 | 7,579,400 | 74.2 | 51.8 |
| 1948 | 3,908 | 5,355,908 | 7,708,700 | 73.0 | 50.7 |
| 1949 | 4,084 | 5,467,248 | 7,908,100 | 74.7 | 51.6 |
| 1950 | 4,300 | 5,626,196 | 8,178,700 | 76.4 | 52.6 |
| 1951 | 4,523 | 5,764,391 | 8,421,700 | 78.5 | 53.7 |
| 1952 | 5,189 | 5,881,709 | 8,636,500 | 88.2 | 60.1 |
| 1953 | 5,196 | 5,973,156 | 8,815,300 | 87.0 | 58.9 |

(Continues)

Table A3. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1954 | 5,252 | 6,058,250 | 8,986,500 | 86.7 | 58.4 |
| 1955 | 5,725 | 6,169,004 | 9,199,700 | 92.8 | 62.2 |
| 1956 | 6,701 | 6,286,633 | 9,425,500 | 106.6 | 71.1 |
| 1957 | 7,143 | 6,395,279 | 9,640,200 | 111.7 | 74.1 |
| 1958 | 7,116 | 6,494,139 | 9,842,400 | 109.6 | 72.3 |
| 1959 | 7,068 | 6,599,293 | 10,056,400 | 107.1 | 70.3 |
| 1960 | 7,394 | 6,705,914 | 10,275,000 | 110.3 | 72.0 |
| 1961 | 7,862 | 6,820,445 | 10,508,200 | 115.3 | 74.8 |
| 1962 | 7,865 | 6,946,908 | 10,700,500 | 113.2 | 73.5 |
| 1963 | 8,138 | 7,082,586 | 10,906,900 | 114.9 | 74.6 |
| 1964 | 7,922 | 7,223,718 | 11,121,600 | 109.7 | 71.2 |
| 1965 | 8,139 | 7,367,905 | 11,340,900 | 110.5 | 71.8 |
| 1966 | 8,736 | 7,537,697 | 11,599,498 | 115.9 | 75.3 |
| 1967 | 9,319 | 7,692,464 | 11,799,078 | 121.1 | 79.0 |
| 1968 | 9,768 | 7,854,604 | 12,008,635 | 124.4 | 81.3 |
| 1969 | 9,802 | 8,047,048 | 12,263,014 | 121.8 | 79.9 |
| 1970 | 10,208 | 8,233,961 | 12,507,349 | 124.0 | 81.6 |
| 1971 | 10,532 | 8,630,339 | 13,067,265 | 122.0 | 80.6 |
| 1972 | 10,329 | 8,803,201 | 13,303,664 | 117.3 | 77.6 |
| 1973 | 8,939 | 8,968,318 | 13,504,538 | 99.7 | 66.2 |
| 1974 | 8,626 | 9,158,363 | 13,722,571 | 94.2 | 62.9 |
| 1975 | 8,683 | 9,317,464 | 13,892,995 | 93.2 | 62.5 |
| 1976 | 8,840 | 9,469,726 | 14,033,083 | 93.4 | 63.0 |
| 1977 | 8,751 | 9,641,501 | 14,192,234 | 90.8 | 61.7 |
| 1978 | 9,333 | 9,824,614 | 14,359,255 | 95.0 | 65.0 |
| 1979 | 10,024 | 10,010,719 | 14,515,729 | 100.1 | 69.1 |
| 1980 | 9,828 | 10,210,180 | 14,695,356 | 96.3 | 66.9 |
| 1981 | 9,880 | 10,435,446 | 14,923,260 | 94.7 | 66.2 |
| 1982 | 9,826 | 10,682,612 | 15,184,247 | 92.0 | 64.7 |
| 1983 | 10,196 | 10,882,815 | 15,393,472 | 93.7 | 66.2 |
| 1984 | 9,694 | 11,066,283 | 15,579,391 | 87.6 | 62.2 |
| 1985 | 10,844 | 11,265,963 | 15,788,312 | 96.3 | 68.7 |
| 1986 | 11,497 | 11,486,396 | 16,018,350 | 100.1 | 71.8 |
| 1987 | 12,113 | 11,722,511 | 16,263,874 | 103.3 | 74.5 |
| 1988 | 12,321 | 11,974,741 | 16,532,164 | 102.9 | 74.5 |
| 1989 | 12,965 | 12,253,914 | 16,814,416 | 105.8 | 77.1 |
| 1990 | 14,305 | 12,502,001 | 17,065,128 | 114.4 | 83.8 |
| 1991 | 15,021 | 12,711,312 | 17,284,036 | 118.2 | 86.9 |
| 1992 | 15,559 | 12,897,064 | 17,478,635 | 120.6 | 89.0 |
| 1993 | 15,866 | 13,048,816 | 17,634,808 | 121.6 | 90.0 |
| 1994 | 16,944 | 13,204,530 | 17,805,468 | 128.3 | 95.2 |
| 1995 | 17,428 | 13,378,157 | 18,004,882 | 130.3 | 96.8 |
| 1996 | 18,193 | 13,569,119 | 18,224,767 | 134.1 | 99.8 |
| 1997 | 19,128 | 13,748,769 | 18,423,037 | 139.1 | 103.8 |
| 1998 | 19,906 | 13,914,981 | 18,607,584 | 143.1 | 107.0 |
| 1999 | 21,538 | 14,098,070 | 18,812,264 | 152.8 | 114.5 |
| 2000 | 21,714 | 14,291,402 | 19,028,802 | 151.9 | 114.1 |

(Continues)

Table A3. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2001 | 22,458 | 14,511,122 | 19,274,701 | 154.8 | 116.5 |
| 2002 | 22,492 | 14,720,941 | 19,495,210 | 152.8 | 115.4 |
| 2003 | 23,555 | 14,940,121 | 19,720,737 | 157.7 | 119.4 |
| 2004 | 24,171 | 15,145,745 | 19,932,722 | 159.6 | 121.3 |
| 2005 | 25,353 | 15,368,716 | 20,176,844 | 165.0 | 125.7 |
| 2006 | 25,790 | 15,610,374 | 20,450,966 | 165.2 | 126.1 |
| 2007 | 27,224 | 15,928,808 | 20,827,622 | 170.9 | 130.7 |
| 2008 | 27,619 | 16,292,675 | 21,249,199 | 169.5 | 130.0 |
| 2009 | 29,315 | 16,677,226 | 21,691,653 | 175.8 | 135.1 |
| 2010 | 29,700 | 16,972,406 | 22,031,750 | 175.0 | 134.8 |
| 2011 | 29,107 | 17,245,436 | 22,340,024 | 168.8 | 130.3 |
| 2012 | 29,380 | 17,566,216 | 22,733,465 | 167.3 | 129.2 |
| 2013 | 30,773 | 17,891,718 | 23,128,129 | 172.0 | 133.1 |
| 2014 | 33,789 | 18,177,484 | 23,475,686 | 185.9 | 143.9 |
| 2015 | 36,134 | 18,455,136 | 23,815,995 | 195.8 | 151.7 |
| 2016 | 38,845 | 18,751,964 | 24,190,907 | 207.2 | 160.6 |
| 2017 | 41,202 | 19,094,732 | 24,601,860 | 215.8 | 167.5 |
| 2018 | 42,974 | 19,423,704 | 24,992,369 | 221.2 | 171.9 |

Note: All series exclude Tasmania prior to 1865, and Western Australia prior to 1870.

Table A4 Canada full series

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1867 | 2,916 | 1,775,763 | 3,463,000 | 164.2 | 84.2 |
| 1868 | 2,583 | 1,804,996 | 3,511,000 | 143.1 | 73.6 |
| 1869 | 2,235 | 1,837,448 | 3,565,000 | 121.6 | 62.7 |
| 1870 | 2,268 | 1,873,143 | 3,625,000 | 121.1 | 62.6 |
| 1871 | 2,076 | 1,911,200 | 3,689,257 | 108.6 | 56.3 |
| 1872 | 1,815 | 1,955,222 | 3,754,000 | 92.8 | 48.3 |
| 1873 | 1,701 | 2,003,405 | 3,826,000 | 84.9 | 44.5 |
| 1874 | 2,037 | 2,050,410 | 3,895,000 | 99.3 | 52.3 |
| 1875 | 2,544 | 2,092,509 | 3,954,000 | 121.6 | 64.3 |
| 1876 | 3,207 | 2,132,810 | 4,009,000 | 150.4 | 80.0 |
| 1877 | 3,324 | 2,173,418 | 4,064,000 | 152.9 | 81.8 |
| 1878 | 3,330 | 2,214,870 | 4,120,000 | 150.3 | 80.8 |
| 1879 | 3,600 | 2,261,498 | 4,185,000 | 159.2 | 86.0 |
| 1880 | 3,639 | 2,311,206 | 4,255,000 | 157.5 | 85.5 |
| 1881 | 3,654 | 2,361,200 | 4,324,810 | 154.8 | 84.5 |
| 1882 | 3,381 | 2,399,973 | 4,375,000 | 140.9 | 77.3 |
| 1883 | 3,339 | 2,441,657 | 4,430,000 | 136.8 | 75.4 |
| 1884 | 3,117 | 2,484,735 | 4,487,000 | 125.4 | 69.5 |
| 1885 | 3,336 | 2,524,215 | 4,537,000 | 132.2 | 73.5 |
| 1886 | 3,600 | 2,560,042 | 4,580,000 | 140.6 | 78.6 |
| 1887 | 3,477 | 2,597,777 | 4,626,000 | 133.8 | 75.2 |
| 1888 | 3,282 | 2,639,136 | 4,678,000 | 124.4 | 70.2 |
| 1889 | 3,585 | 2,680,199 | 4,729,000 | 133.8 | 75.8 |
| 1890 | 3,753 | 2,720,957 | 4,779,000 | 137.9 | 78.5 |
| 1891 | 3,747 | 2,764,400 | 4,833,239 | 135.5 | 77.5 |
| 1892 | 3,684 | 2,803,556 | 4,883,000 | 131.4 | 75.4 |
| 1893 | 3,582 | 2,841,915 | 4,931,000 | 126.0 | 72.6 |
| 1894 | 3,669 | 2,880,484 | 4,979,000 | 127.4 | 73.7 |
| 1895 | 3,831 | 2,918,683 | 5,026,000 | 131.3 | 76.2 |
| 1896 | 4,083 | 2,957,671 | 5,074,000 | 138.0 | 80.5 |
| 1897 | 4,149 | 2,996,869 | 5,122,000 | 138.4 | 81.0 |
| 1898 | 4,338 | 3,039,213 | 5,175,000 | 142.7 | 83.8 |
| 1899 | 4,335 | 3,085,917 | 5,235,000 | 140.5 | 82.8 |
| 1900 | 4,272 | 3,136,433 | 5,301,000 | 136.2 | 80.6 |
| 1901 | 4,146 | 3,189,800 | 5,371,315 | 130.0 | 77.2 |
| 1902 | 3,642 | 3,273,382 | 5,494,000 | 111.3 | 66.3 |
| 1903 | 3,750 | 3,377,955 | 5,651,000 | 111.0 | 66.4 |
| 1904 | 3,984 | 3,494,536 | 5,827,000 | 114.0 | 68.4 |
| 1905 | 4,101 | 3,611,202 | 6,002,000 | 113.6 | 68.3 |
| 1906 | 4,317 | 3,680,262 | 6,097,000 | 117.3 | 70.8 |
| 1907 | 4,269 | 3,882,312 | 6,411,000 | 110.0 | 66.6 |
| 1908 | 4,428 | 4,024,836 | 6,625,000 | 110.0 | 66.8 |
| 1909 | 5,295 | 4,144,427 | 6,800,000 | 127.8 | 77.9 |
| 1910 | 5,577 | 4,272,649 | 6,988,000 | 130.5 | 79.8 |
| 1911 | 5,595 | 4,420,400 | 7,206,643 | 126.6 | 77.6 |
| 1912 | 5,685 | 4,523,061 | 7,389,000 | 125.7 | 76.9 |
| 1913 | 5,910 | 4,662,314 | 7,632,000 | 126.8 | 77.4 |

(Continues)

Table A4. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1914 | 6,009 | 4,803,401 | 7,879,000 | 125.1 | 76.3 |
| 1915 | 6,192 | 4,855,655 | 7,981,000 | 127.5 | 77.6 |
| 1916 | 5,459 | 4,857,868 | 8,001,000 | 112.4 | 68.2 |
| 1917 | 5,168 | 4,883,662 | 8,060,000 | 105.8 | 64.1 |
| 1918 | 5,026 | 4,926,845 | 8,148,000 | 102.0 | 61.7 |
| 1919 | 5,442 | 5,015,065 | 8,311,000 | 108.5 | 65.5 |
| 1920 | 6,004 | 5,152,259 | 8,556,000 | 116.5 | 70.2 |
| 1921 | 7,191 | 5,281,000 | 8,787,949 | 136.2 | 81.8 |
| 1922 | 7,601 | 5,380,056 | 8,919,000 | 141.3 | 85.2 |
| 1923 | 6,849 | 5,455,458 | 9,010,000 | 125.5 | 76.0 |
| 1924 | 7,126 | 5,556,801 | 9,143,000 | 128.2 | 77.9 |
| 1925 | 7,543 | 5,669,730 | 9,294,000 | 133.0 | 81.2 |
| 1926 | 7,593 | 5,787,020 | 9,451,000 | 131.2 | 80.3 |
| 1927 | 7,964 | 5,922,848 | 9,637,000 | 134.5 | 82.6 |
| 1928 | 8,561 | 6,066,925 | 9,835,000 | 141.1 | 87.0 |
| 1929 | 9,796 | 6,209,427 | 10,029,000 | 157.8 | 97.7 |
| 1930 | 11,223 | 6,343,492 | 10,208,000 | 176.9 | 109.9 |
| 1931 | 12,549 | 6,472,000 | 10,376,786 | 193.9 | 120.9 |
| 1932 | 13,255 | 6,597,129 | 10,510,000 | 200.9 | 126.1 |
| 1933 | 12,657 | 6,716,871 | 10,633,000 | 188.4 | 119.0 |
| 1934 | 11,899 | 6,828,062 | 10,741,000 | 174.3 | 110.8 |
| 1935 | 10,550 | 6,937,558 | 10,845,000 | 152.1 | 97.3 |
| 1936 | 11,154 | 7,048,530 | 10,950,000 | 158.2 | 101.9 |
| 1937 | 12,208 | 7,153,865 | 11,045,000 | 170.6 | 110.5 |
| 1938 | 13,438 | 7,267,780 | 11,152,000 | 184.9 | 120.5 |
| 1939 | 12,874 | 7,387,797 | 11,267,000 | 174.3 | 114.3 |
| 1940 | 12,951 | 7,508,075 | 11,381,000 | 172.5 | 113.8 |
| 1941 | 11,763 | 7,637,000 | 11,506,655 | 154.0 | 102.2 |
| 1942 | 10,451 | 7,720,410 | 11,654,000 | 135.4 | 89.7 |
| 1943 | 10,862 | 7,799,262 | 11,795,000 | 139.3 | 92.1 |
| 1944 | 11,212 | 7,884,365 | 11,946,000 | 142.2 | 93.9 |
| 1945 | 11,334 | 7,952,626 | 12,072,000 | 142.5 | 93.9 |
| 1946 | 11,651 | 8,082,384 | 12,292,000 | 144.2 | 94.8 |
| 1947 | 12,481 | 8,237,195 | 12,551,000 | 151.5 | 99.4 |
| 1948 | 13,454 | 8,399,883 | 12,823,000 | 160.2 | 104.9 |
| 1949 | 14,573 | 8,792,047 | 13,447,000 | 165.8 | 108.4 |
| 1950 | 16,012 | 8,948,389 | 13,712,000 | 178.9 | 116.8 |
| 1951 | 15,295 | 9,125,200 | 14,009,429 | 167.6 | 109.2 |
| 1952 | 15,846 | 9,360,918 | 14,459,000 | 169.3 | 109.6 |
| 1953 | 16,383 | 9,552,179 | 14,845,000 | 171.5 | 110.4 |
| 1954 | 17,369 | 9,776,204 | 15,287,000 | 177.7 | 113.6 |
| 1955 | 18,048 | 9,977,034 | 15,698,000 | 180.9 | 115.0 |
| 1956 | 17,352 | 10,156,800 | 16,080,791 | 170.8 | 107.9 |
| 1957 | 16,299 | 10,430,560 | 16,610,000 | 156.3 | 98.1 |
| 1958 | 17,310 | 10,663,499 | 17,080,000 | 162.3 | 101.3 |
| 1959 | 18,885 | 10,851,429 | 17,483,000 | 174.0 | 108.0 |
| 1960 | 20,628 | 11,026,551 | 17,870,000 | 187.1 | 115.4 |

(Continues)

Table A4. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1961 | 20,214 | 11,187,200 | 18,238,000 | 180.7 | 110.8 |
| 1962 | 21,468 | 11,629,675 | 18,583,000 | 184.6 | 115.5 |
| 1963 | 21,657 | 12,082,638 | 18,931,000 | 179.2 | 114.4 |
| 1964 | 22,965 | 12,552,054 | 19,291,000 | 183.0 | 119.0 |
| 1965 | 24,179 | 13,025,773 | 19,644,000 | 185.6 | 123.1 |
| 1966 | 22,332 | 12,320,200 | 18,238,247 | 181.3 | 122.4 |
| 1967 | 21,555 | 13,639,048 | 20,378,000 | 158.0 | 105.8 |
| 1968 | 21,171 | 13,726,640 | 20,701,000 | 154.2 | 102.3 |
| 1969 | 21,480 | 13,795,111 | 21,001,000 | 155.7 | 102.3 |
| 1970 | 22,329 | 13,857,252 | 21,297,000 | 161.1 | 104.8 |
| 1971 | 22,374 | 14,153,541 | 21,962,032 | 158.1 | 101.9 |
| 1972 | 23,337 | 14,477,239 | 22,218,463 | 161.2 | 105.0 |
| 1973 | 26,469 | 14,833,071 | 22,491,777 | 178.4 | 117.7 |
| 1974 | 27,717 | 15,223,581 | 22,807,969 | 182.1 | 121.5 |
| 1975 | 20,009 | 15,614,408 | 23,143,275 | 128.1 | 86.5 |
| 1976 | 20,676 | 15,987,546 | 23,449,808 | 129.3 | 88.2 |
| 1977 | 21,342 | 16,350,680 | 23,725,843 | 130.5 | 90.0 |
| 1978 | 22,009 | 16,698,573 | 23,963,203 | 131.8 | 91.8 |
| 1979 | 21,828 | 17,054,292 | 24,201,544 | 128.0 | 90.2 |
| 1980 | 22,502 | 17,446,148 | 24,515,667 | 129.0 | 91.8 |
| 1981 | 24,064 | 17,841,492 | 24,819,915 | 134.9 | 97.0 |
| 1982 | 26,924 | 18,222,912 | 25,116,942 | 147.7 | 107.2 |
| 1983 | 26,980 | 18,552,510 | 25,366,451 | 145.4 | 106.4 |
| 1984 | 27,633 | 18,839,400 | 25,607,053 | 146.7 | 107.9 |
| 1985 | 27,392 | 19,093,456 | 25,842,116 | 143.5 | 106.0 |
| 1986 | 26,893 | 19,357,384 | 26,100,278 | 138.9 | 103.0 |
| 1987 | 26,634 | 19,673,060 | 26,446,601 | 135.4 | 100.7 |
| 1988 | 27,466 | 19,988,512 | 26,791,747 | 137.4 | 102.5 |
| 1989 | 29,150 | 20,413,192 | 27,276,781 | 142.8 | 106.9 |
| 1990 | 29,224 | 20,737,256 | 27,691,138 | 140.9 | 105.5 |
| 1991 | 30,723 | 20,999,258 | 28,037,420 | 146.3 | 109.6 |
| 1992 | 31,709 | 21,243,332 | 28,371,264 | 149.3 | 111.8 |
| 1993 | 32,804 | 21,500,164 | 28,684,764 | 152.6 | 114.4 |
| 1994 | 33,760 | 21,766,930 | 29,000,663 | 155.1 | 116.4 |
| 1995 | 33,806 | 22,031,088 | 29,302,311 | 153.4 | 115.4 |
| 1996 | 33,722 | 22,299,798 | 29,610,218 | 151.2 | 113.9 |
| 1997 | 32,715 | 22,588,490 | 29,905,948 | 144.8 | 109.4 |
| 1998 | 32,391 | 22,846,348 | 30,155,173 | 141.8 | 107.4 |
| 1999 | 31,451 | 23,120,958 | 30,401,286 | 136.0 | 103.5 |
| 2000 | 31,366 | 23,420,822 | 30,685,730 | 133.9 | 102.2 |
| 2001 | 31,787 | 23,898,020 | 31,020,596 | 133.0 | 102.5 |
| 2002 | 32,181 | 24,261,226 | 31,358,418 | 132.6 | 102.6 |
| 2003 | 31,722 | 24,588,232 | 31,641,630 | 129.0 | 100.3 |
| 2004 | 32,094 | 24,914,874 | 31,938,004 | 128.8 | 100.5 |
| 2005 | 33,376 | 25,235,656 | 32,242,364 | 132.3 | 103.5 |
| 2006 | 35,369 | 25,571,284 | 32,570,505 | 138.3 | 108.6 |
| 2007 | 36,391 | 25,912,044 | 32,887,928 | 140.4 | 110.7 |

(Continues)

Table A4. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2008 | 37,133 | 26,289,752 | 33,245,773 | 141.2 | 111.7 |
| 2009 | 37,302 | 26,681,840 | 33,628,571 | 139.8 | 110.9 |
| 2010 | 38,195 | 27,061,042 | 34,005,274 | 141.1 | 112.3 |
| 2011 | 39,080 | 27,401,648 | 34,342,780 | 142.6 | 113.8 |
| 2012 | 39,655 | 27,821,284 | 34,750,545 | 142.5 | 114.1 |
| 2013 | 36,845 | 28,229,600 | 35,152,370 | 130.5 | 104.8 |
| 2014 | 39,623 | 28,612,758 | 35,535,348 | 138.5 | 111.5 |
| 2015 | 40,147 | 28,891,718 | 35,832,513 | 139.0 | 112.0 |
| 2016 | 39,873 | 29,263,804 | 36,264,604 | 136.3 | 109.9 |

Table A5 England and Wales full series

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|---------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1860 | <i>11,367</i> | 12,707,491 | 19,902,713 | 89.5 | 57.1 |
| 1861 | <i>11,648</i> | 12,845,786 | 20,119,314 | 90.7 | 57.9 |
| 1862 | <i>11,952</i> | 13,006,491 | 20,371,013 | 91.9 | 58.7 |
| 1863 | <i>12,263</i> | 13,169,203 | 20,625,855 | 93.1 | 59.5 |
| 1864 | <i>12,579</i> | 13,333,952 | 20,883,889 | 94.3 | 60.2 |
| 1865 | <i>12,902</i> | 13,500,763 | 21,145,151 | 95.6 | 61.0 |
| 1866 | <i>13,230</i> | 13,669,662 | 21,409,684 | 96.8 | 61.8 |
| 1867 | <i>13,565</i> | 13,840,673 | 21,677,525 | 98.0 | 62.6 |
| 1868 | <i>13,952</i> | 14,013,821 | 21,948,713 | 99.6 | 63.6 |
| 1869 | <i>14,346</i> | 14,189,139 | 22,223,299 | 101.1 | 64.6 |
| 1870 | <i>14,748</i> | 14,366,648 | 22,501,316 | 102.7 | 65.5 |
| 1871 | <i>15,161</i> | 14,549,987 | 22,788,466 | 104.2 | 66.5 |
| 1872 | <i>15,595</i> | 14,746,661 | 23,096,500 | 105.7 | 67.5 |
| 1873 | <i>15,974</i> | 14,945,931 | 23,408,600 | 106.9 | 68.2 |
| 1874 | <i>16,360</i> | 15,147,818 | 23,724,800 | 108.0 | 69.0 |
| 1875 | <i>16,754</i> | 15,352,515 | 24,045,400 | 109.1 | 69.7 |
| 1876 | <i>17,156</i> | 15,559,957 | 24,370,300 | 110.3 | 70.4 |
| 1877 | <i>17,566</i> | 15,770,145 | 24,699,500 | 111.4 | 71.1 |
| 1878 | <i>17,714</i> | 15,983,270 | 25,033,300 | 110.8 | 70.8 |
| 1879 | <i>17,862</i> | 16,199,204 | 25,371,500 | 110.3 | 70.4 |
| 1880 | <i>18,012</i> | 16,418,075 | 25,714,300 | 109.7 | 70.0 |
| 1881 | <i>18,152</i> | 16,629,922 | 26,046,100 | 109.2 | 69.7 |
| 1882 | <i>18,259</i> | 16,814,316 | 26,334,900 | 108.6 | 69.3 |
| 1883 | <i>18,055</i> | 17,000,752 | 26,626,900 | 106.2 | 67.8 |
| 1884 | <i>17,845</i> | 17,189,295 | 26,922,200 | 103.8 | 66.3 |
| 1885 | <i>17,628</i> | 17,379,881 | 27,220,700 | 101.4 | 64.8 |
| 1886 | <i>17,404</i> | 17,572,575 | 27,522,500 | 99.0 | 63.2 |
| 1887 | <i>17,172</i> | 17,767,439 | 27,827,700 | 96.6 | 61.7 |
| 1888 | <i>17,062</i> | 17,964,474 | 28,136,300 | 95.0 | 60.6 |
| 1889 | <i>16,948</i> | 18,163,616 | 28,448,200 | 93.3 | 59.6 |
| 1890 | <i>16,829</i> | 18,365,057 | 28,763,700 | 91.6 | 58.5 |
| 1891 | <i>16,706</i> | 18,570,711 | 29,085,800 | 90.0 | 57.4 |
| 1892 | <i>16,585</i> | 18,784,985 | 29,421,400 | 88.3 | 56.4 |
| 1893 | <i>16,654</i> | 19,001,685 | 29,760,800 | 87.6 | 56.0 |
| 1894 | <i>16,723</i> | 19,220,939 | 30,104,200 | 87.0 | 55.5 |
| 1895 | <i>16,790</i> | 19,442,684 | 30,451,500 | 86.4 | 55.1 |
| 1896 | <i>16,858</i> | 19,667,046 | 30,802,900 | 85.7 | 54.7 |
| 1897 | <i>16,924</i> | 19,893,898 | 31,158,200 | 85.1 | 54.3 |
| 1898 | <i>17,429</i> | 20,123,431 | 31,517,700 | 86.6 | 55.3 |
| 1899 | <i>17,943</i> | 20,355,647 | 31,881,400 | 88.1 | 56.3 |
| 1900 | 17,435 | 20,590,480 | 32,249,200 | 84.7 | 54.1 |
| 1901 | 18,980 | 20,822,120 | 32,612,000 | 91.2 | 58.2 |
| 1902 | 19,437 | 21,038,501 | 32,950,900 | 92.4 | 59.0 |
| 1903 | 20,795 | 21,257,117 | 33,293,300 | 97.8 | 62.5 |
| 1904 | 21,428 | 21,478,031 | 33,639,300 | 99.8 | 63.7 |
| 1905 | 21,525 | 21,701,180 | 33,988,800 | 99.2 | 63.3 |
| 1906 | 21,074 | 21,926,691 | 34,342,000 | 96.1 | 61.4 |

(Continues)

Table A5. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1907 | 20,926 | 22,154,565 | 34,698,900 | 94.5 | 60.3 |
| 1908 | 22,146 | 22,384,801 | 35,059,500 | 98.9 | 63.2 |
| 1909 | 22,018 | 22,617,399 | 35,423,800 | 97.3 | 62.2 |
| 1910 | 20,904 | 22,852,424 | 35,791,900 | 91.5 | 58.4 |
| 1911 | 19,797 | 23,023,600 | 36,136,000 | 86.0 | 54.8 |
| 1912 | 19,442 | 23,242,600 | 36,327,000 | 83.6 | 53.5 |
| 1913 | 18,236 | 23,473,600 | 36,574,000 | 77.7 | 49.9 |
| 1914 | 15,808 | 23,811,800 | 36,967,000 | 66.4 | 42.8 |
| 1915 | 11,311 | 22,255,200 | 35,284,000 | 50.8 | 32.1 |
| 1916 | 10,058 | 21,694,000 | 34,642,000 | 46.4 | 29.0 |
| 1917 | 9,660 | 21,374,400 | 34,197,000 | 45.2 | 28.2 |
| 1918 | 9,199 | 21,361,600 | 34,024,000 | 43.1 | 27.0 |
| 1919 | 9,683 | 22,930,200 | 36,800,000 | 42.2 | 26.3 |
| 1920 | 11,000 | 24,654,400 | 37,524,000 | 44.6 | 29.3 |
| 1921 | 12,179 | 25,230,270 | 37,932,000 | 48.3 | 32.1 |
| 1922 | 11,766 | 25,411,854 | 38,205,000 | 46.3 | 30.8 |
| 1923 | 11,148 | 25,878,640 | 38,449,000 | 43.1 | 29.0 |
| 1924 | 10,750 | 26,274,980 | 38,795,000 | 40.9 | 27.7 |
| 1925 | 10,509 | 26,546,580 | 38,935,000 | 39.6 | 27.0 |
| 1926 | 10,860 | 26,840,640 | 39,114,000 | 40.5 | 27.8 |
| 1927 | 11,179 | 27,143,640 | 39,286,000 | 41.2 | 28.5 |
| 1928 | 11,109 | 27,483,560 | 39,483,000 | 40.4 | 28.1 |
| 1929 | 10,861 | 27,769,480 | 39,600,000 | 39.1 | 27.4 |
| 1930 | 11,346 | 28,105,020 | 39,801,000 | 40.4 | 28.5 |
| 1931 | 11,676 | 28,388,960 | 39,988,000 | 41.1 | 29.2 |
| 1932 | 12,803 | 28,711,460 | 40,201,000 | 44.6 | 31.8 |
| 1933 | 12,986 | 28,929,440 | 40,350,000 | 44.9 | 32.2 |
| 1934 | 12,238 | 29,159,060 | 40,467,000 | 42.0 | 30.2 |
| 1935 | 11,306 | 29,524,180 | 40,645,000 | 38.3 | 27.8 |
| 1936 | 10,613 | 29,832,220 | 40,839,000 | 35.6 | 26.0 |
| 1937 | 10,562 | 30,095,560 | 41,031,000 | 35.1 | 25.7 |
| 1938 | 11,086 | 30,286,820 | 41,215,000 | 36.6 | 26.9 |
| 1939 | 10,326 | 30,570,280 | 41,460,000 | 33.8 | 24.9 |
| 1940 | 9,377 | 29,237,000 | 39,889,000 | 32.1 | 23.5 |
| 1941 | 10,635 | 28,364,400 | 38,743,000 | 37.5 | 27.5 |
| 1942 | 12,400 | 27,996,800 | 38,243,000 | 44.3 | 32.4 |
| 1943 | 12,790 | 31,819,600 | 37,818,000 | 40.2 | 33.8 |
| 1944 | 12,915 | 31,961,200 | 37,785,000 | 40.4 | 34.2 |
| 1945 | 14,708 | 32,096,800 | 37,916,000 | 45.8 | 38.8 |
| 1946 | 15,789 | 32,148,600 | 40,759,000 | 49.1 | 38.7 |
| 1947 | 17,067 | 32,193,000 | 41,786,000 | 53.0 | 40.8 |
| 1948 | 19,765 | 32,450,600 | 43,296,000 | 60.9 | 45.7 |
| 1949 | 19,879 | 32,582,800 | 43,595,000 | 61.0 | 45.6 |
| 1950 | 20,474 | 32,558,400 | 43,830,000 | 62.9 | 46.7 |
| 1951 | 21,780 | 32,455,200 | 43,815,000 | 67.1 | 49.7 |
| 1952 | 23,680 | 32,529,600 | 43,955,000 | 72.8 | 53.9 |
| 1953 | 23,610 | 32,601,000 | 44,109,000 | 72.4 | 53.5 |

(Continues)

Table A5. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1954 | 22,421 | 32,672,000 | 44,274,000 | 68.6 | 50.6 |
| 1955 | 21,134 | 32,750,600 | 44,441,000 | 64.5 | 47.6 |
| 1956 | 20,807 | 32,849,000 | 44,667,000 | 63.3 | 46.6 |
| 1957 | 22,602 | 32,975,000 | 44,907,000 | 68.5 | 50.3 |
| 1958 | 25,379 | 33,072,000 | 45,109,000 | 76.7 | 56.3 |
| 1959 | 26,623 | 33,226,200 | 45,386,000 | 80.1 | 58.7 |
| 1960 | 27,099 | 33,443,200 | 45,775,000 | 81.0 | 59.2 |
| 1961 | 29,025 | 33,565,100 | 46,196,200 | 86.5 | 62.8 |
| 1962 | 31,063 | 33,844,900 | 46,657,300 | 91.8 | 66.6 |
| 1963 | 30,896 | 33,988,200 | 46,973,100 | 90.9 | 65.8 |
| 1964 | 29,600 | 34,181,500 | 47,324,300 | 86.6 | 62.5 |
| 1965 | 30,421 | 34,541,100 | 47,671,400 | 88.1 | 63.8 |
| 1966 | 33,086 | 34,801,400 | 47,966,500 | 95.1 | 69.0 |
| 1967 | 35,009 | 35,017,600 | 48,271,900 | 100.0 | 72.5 |
| 1968 | 32,461 | 35,126,400 | 48,510,700 | 92.4 | 66.9 |
| 1969 | 34,667 | 35,229,400 | 48,738,000 | 98.4 | 71.1 |
| 1970 | 39,028 | 35,294,600 | 48,891,100 | 110.6 | 79.8 |
| 1971 | 39,708 | 35,485,900 | 49,152,000 | 111.9 | 80.8 |
| 1972 | 38,328 | 35,604,800 | 49,327,100 | 107.6 | 77.7 |
| 1973 | 36,774 | 35,703,800 | 49,459,000 | 103.0 | 74.4 |
| 1974 | 36,867 | 35,769,800 | 49,467,900 | 103.1 | 74.5 |
| 1975 | 39,820 | 35,871,000 | 49,469,800 | 111.0 | 80.5 |
| 1976 | 41,443 | 36,004,200 | 49,459,200 | 115.1 | 83.8 |
| 1977 | 41,570 | 36,168,800 | 49,440,400 | 114.9 | 84.1 |
| 1978 | 41,796 | 36,349,300 | 49,442,500 | 115.0 | 84.5 |
| 1979 | 42,220 | 36,572,222 | 49,508,200 | 115.4 | 85.3 |
| 1980 | 42,264 | 36,827,400 | 49,603,000 | 114.8 | 85.2 |
| 1981 | 43,311 | 37,042,848 | 49,634,300 | 116.9 | 87.3 |
| 1982 | 43,707 | 37,222,895 | 49,581,626 | 117.4 | 88.2 |
| 1983 | 43,462 | 37,486,494 | 49,616,997 | 115.9 | 87.6 |
| 1984 | 43,295 | 37,782,723 | 49,713,130 | 114.6 | 87.1 |
| 1985 | 46,233 | 38,067,659 | 49,860,713 | 121.4 | 92.7 |
| 1986 | 46,770 | 38,305,466 | 49,998,574 | 122.1 | 93.5 |
| 1987 | 48,426 | 38,528,600 | 50,122,984 | 125.7 | 96.6 |
| 1988 | 48,872 | 38,714,738 | 50,253,568 | 126.2 | 97.3 |
| 1989 | 48,500 | 38,930,993 | 50,407,826 | 124.6 | 96.2 |
| 1990 | 44,975 | 39,102,268 | 50,560,628 | 115.0 | 89.0 |
| 1991 | 44,809 | 39,246,255 | 50,748,033 | 114.2 | 88.3 |
| 1992 | 44,719 | 39,321,228 | 50,875,647 | 113.7 | 87.9 |
| 1993 | 44,552 | 39,378,488 | 50,985,877 | 113.1 | 87.4 |
| 1994 | 48,621 | 39,424,604 | 51,116,228 | 123.3 | 95.1 |
| 1995 | 50,962 | 39,488,113 | 51,271,978 | 129.1 | 99.4 |
| 1996 | 55,281 | 39,553,986 | 51,410,433 | 139.8 | 107.5 |
| 1997 | 61,114 | 39,672,449 | 51,559,648 | 154.0 | 118.5 |
| 1998 | 65,298 | 39,842,498 | 51,720,104 | 163.9 | 126.3 |
| 1999 | 64,771 | 40,055,937 | 51,933,471 | 161.7 | 124.7 |
| 2000 | 64,602 | 40,298,219 | 52,140,181 | 160.3 | 123.9 |

(Continues)

Table A5. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2001 | 66,301 | 40,551,759 | 52,359,978 | 163.5 | 126.6 |
| 2002 | 70,778 | 40,818,374 | 52,602,143 | 173.4 | 134.6 |
| 2003 | 73,038 | 41,095,463 | 52,863,238 | 177.7 | 138.2 |
| 2004 | 74,657 | 41,392,943 | 53,152,022 | 180.4 | 140.5 |
| 2005 | 75,979 | 41,816,777 | 53,575,343 | 181.7 | 141.8 |
| 2006 | 78,127 | 42,197,656 | 53,950,854 | 185.1 | 144.8 |
| 2007 | 80,216 | 42,593,534 | 54,387,392 | 188.3 | 147.5 |
| 2008 | 82,572 | 42,999,448 | 54,841,720 | 192.0 | 150.6 |
| 2009 | 83,559 | 43,367,382 | 55,235,253 | 192.7 | 151.3 |
| 2010 | 84,725 | 43,779,893 | 55,692,423 | 193.5 | 152.1 |
| 2011 | 85,951 | 44,197,743 | 56,170,927 | 194.5 | 153.0 |
| 2012 | 86,634 | 44,513,580 | 56,567,796 | 194.6 | 153.2 |
| 2013 | 84,249 | 44,811,567 | 56,948,229 | 188.0 | 147.9 |
| 2014 | 85,307 | 45,187,344 | 57,408,700 | 188.8 | 148.6 |
| 2015 | 85,626 | 45,579,669 | 57,885,400 | 187.9 | 147.9 |
| 2016 | 85,348 | 45,968,034 | 58,381,200 | 185.7 | 146.2 |
| 2017 | 85,632 | 46,249,349 | 58,744,600 | 185.2 | 145.8 |

Table A6 New Zealand full series

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1881 | 698 | 279,580 | 534,040 | 249.7 | 130.7 |
| 1882 | 636 | 288,679 | 551,294 | 220.3 | 115.4 |
| 1883 | 613 | 297,783 | 568,548 | 205.9 | 107.8 |
| 1884 | 629 | 306,890 | 585,802 | 205.0 | 107.4 |
| 1885 | 589 | 316,001 | 603,056 | 186.4 | 97.7 |
| 1886 | 625 | 325,117 | 620,310 | 192.2 | 100.8 |
| 1887 | 691 | 331,817 | 629,978 | 208.2 | 109.7 |
| 1888 | 641 | 338,568 | 639,646 | 189.3 | 100.2 |
| 1889 | 633 | 345,369 | 649,315 | 183.3 | 97.5 |
| 1890 | 562 | 352,220 | 658,983 | 159.6 | 85.3 |
| 1891 | 534 | 359,121 | 668,651 | 148.7 | 79.9 |
| 1892 | 476 | 376,123 | 692,426 | 126.6 | 68.7 |
| 1893 | 502 | 392,349 | 714,258 | 127.9 | 70.3 |
| 1894 | 555 | 404,416 | 728,121 | 137.2 | 76.2 |
| 1895 | 582 | 415,930 | 740,699 | 139.9 | 78.6 |
| 1896 | 577 | 428,015 | 754,010 | 134.8 | 76.5 |
| 1897 | 674 | 441,534 | 768,910 | 152.6 | 87.7 |
| 1898 | 595 | 454,962 | 783,317 | 130.8 | 76.0 |
| 1899 | 566 | 467,778 | 796,359 | 121.0 | 71.1 |
| 1900 | 568 | 481,440 | 810,536 | 118.0 | 70.1 |
| 1901 | 713 | 498,945 | 830,800 | 142.9 | 85.8 |
| 1902 | 653 | 522,946 | 863,364 | 124.9 | 75.6 |
| 1903 | 739 | 542,403 | 887,940 | 136.2 | 83.2 |
| 1904 | 750 | 562,396 | 912,974 | 133.4 | 82.1 |
| 1905 | 810 | 585,456 | 942,533 | 138.4 | 85.9 |
| 1906 | 891 | 606,758 | 968,797 | 146.8 | 92.0 |
| 1907 | 847 | 621,419 | 989,555 | 136.3 | 85.6 |
| 1908 | 879 | 642,698 | 1,020,713 | 136.8 | 86.1 |
| 1909 | 949 | 658,479 | 1,042,997 | 144.1 | 91.0 |
| 1910 | 881 | 672,733 | 1,062,750 | 131.0 | 82.9 |
| 1911 | 873 | 690,446 | 1,087,848 | 126.4 | 80.3 |
| 1912 | 866 | 704,190 | 1,115,069 | 123.0 | 77.7 |
| 1913 | 919 | 720,787 | 1,147,104 | 127.5 | 80.1 |
| 1914 | 1,045 | 724,238 | 1,158,436 | 144.3 | 90.2 |
| 1915 | 998 | 724,798 | 1,165,236 | 137.7 | 85.6 |
| 1916 | 890 | 719,807 | 1,163,136 | 123.6 | 76.5 |
| 1917 | 1,007 | 721,770 | 1,160,245 | 139.5 | 86.8 |
| 1918 | 1,047 | 732,213 | 1,170,946 | 143.0 | 89.4 |
| 1919 | 920 | 771,218 | 1,226,978 | 119.3 | 75.0 |
| 1920 | 1,060 | 793,473 | 1,255,926 | 133.6 | 84.4 |
| 1921 | 1,099 | 815,916 | 1,284,873 | 134.7 | 85.5 |
| 1922 | 1,114 | 878,636 | 1,376,632 | 126.8 | 80.9 |
| 1923 | 1,195 | 893,988 | 1,393,626 | 133.7 | 85.7 |
| 1924 | 1,247 | 916,792 | 1,422,007 | 136.0 | 87.7 |
| 1925 | 1,333 | 927,268 | 1,431,079 | 143.8 | 93.1 |
| 1926 | 1,435 | 930,997 | 1,429,700 | 154.1 | 100.4 |
| 1927 | 1,549 | 949,166 | 1,450,400 | 163.2 | 106.8 |

(Continues)

Table A6. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1928 | 1,484 | 965,036 | 1,467,400 | 153.8 | 101.1 |
| 1929 | 1,395 | 982,139 | 1,486,100 | 142.0 | 93.9 |
| 1930 | 1,569 | 1,000,691 | 1,506,800 | 156.8 | 104.1 |
| 1931 | 1,657 | 1,016,240 | 1,522,800 | 163.1 | 108.8 |
| 1932 | 1,583 | 1,029,144 | 1,534,700 | 153.8 | 103.1 |
| 1933 | 1,442 | 1,042,461 | 1,547,100 | 138.3 | 93.2 |
| 1934 | 1,236 | 1,055,114 | 1,558,400 | 117.1 | 79.3 |
| 1935 | 1,150 | 1,067,840 | 1,569,700 | 107.7 | 73.3 |
| 1936 | 962 | 1,083,100 | 1,584,600 | 88.8 | 60.7 |
| 1937 | 835 | 1,099,150 | 1,601,800 | 76.0 | 52.1 |
| 1938 | 808 | 1,116,480 | 1,618,300 | 72.4 | 49.9 |
| 1939 | 934 | 1,137,480 | 1,641,600 | 82.1 | 56.9 |
| 1940 | 895 | 1,122,980 | 1,633,600 | 79.7 | 54.8 |
| 1941 | 1,015 | 1,112,470 | 1,631,200 | 91.2 | 62.2 |
| 1942 | 1,064 | 1,110,780 | 1,636,400 | 95.8 | 65.0 |
| 1943 | 1,077 | 1,112,880 | 1,642,000 | 96.8 | 65.6 |
| 1944 | 993 | 1,139,380 | 1,676,300 | 87.2 | 59.2 |
| 1945 | 1,040 | 1,182,710 | 1,727,800 | 87.9 | 60.2 |
| 1946 | 1,032 | 1,218,090 | 1,781,200 | 84.7 | 57.9 |
| 1947 | 1,137 | 1,234,470 | 1,817,500 | 92.1 | 62.6 |
| 1948 | 1,025 | 1,251,620 | 1,853,900 | 81.9 | 55.3 |
| 1949 | 991 | 1,269,690 | 1,892,100 | 78.1 | 52.4 |
| 1950 | 1,083 | 1,283,250 | 1,927,700 | 84.4 | 56.2 |
| 1951 | 1,076 | 1,302,440 | 1,970,500 | 82.6 | 54.6 |
| 1952 | 1,113 | 1,328,790 | 2,024,600 | 83.8 | 55.0 |
| 1953 | 1,115 | 1,351,500 | 2,074,700 | 82.5 | 53.7 |
| 1954 | 1,223 | 1,368,610 | 2,118,400 | 89.4 | 57.7 |
| 1955 | 1,154 | 1,387,470 | 2,164,800 | 83.2 | 53.3 |
| 1956 | 1,403 | 1,407,240 | 2,209,200 | 99.7 | 63.5 |
| 1957 | 1,513 | 1,432,730 | 2,262,800 | 105.6 | 66.9 |
| 1958 | 1,695 | 1,459,760 | 2,316,000 | 116.1 | 73.2 |
| 1959 | 1,746 | 1,479,930 | 2,359,700 | 118.0 | 74.0 |
| 1960 | 1,828 | 1,496,560 | 2,403,600 | 122.1 | 76.1 |
| 1961 | 1,866 | 1,523,020 | 2,461,300 | 122.5 | 75.8 |
| 1962 | 1,760 | 1,550,400 | 2,515,800 | 113.5 | 70.0 |
| 1963 | 1,804 | 1,576,580 | 2,566,900 | 114.4 | 70.3 |
| 1964 | 1,757 | 1,609,760 | 2,617,000 | 109.1 | 67.1 |
| 1965 | 1,702 | 1,644,890 | 2,663,800 | 103.5 | 63.9 |
| 1966 | 1,964 | 1,680,980 | 2,711,300 | 116.8 | 72.4 |
| 1967 | 2,053 | 1,702,990 | 2,745,000 | 120.6 | 74.8 |
| 1968 | 2,093 | 1,721,630 | 2,773,000 | 121.6 | 75.5 |
| 1969 | 2,047 | 1,745,050 | 2,804,000 | 117.3 | 73.0 |
| 1970 | 2,365 | 1,783,560 | 2,852,100 | 132.6 | 82.9 |
| 1971 | 2,632 | 1,817,450 | 2,898,500 | 144.8 | 90.8 |
| 1972 | 2,636 | 1,863,740 | 2,959,700 | 141.4 | 89.1 |
| 1973 | 2,567 | 1,915,690 | 3,024,900 | 134.0 | 84.9 |
| 1974 | 2,440 | 1,972,360 | 3,091,900 | 123.7 | 78.9 |

(Continues)

Table A6. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1975 | 2,752 | 2,021,780 | 3,143,700 | 136.1 | 87.5 |
| 1976 | 2,843 | 2,049,780 | 3,163,400 | 138.7 | 89.9 |
| 1977 | 2,860 | 2,066,530 | 3,166,400 | 138.4 | 90.3 |
| 1978 | 2,763 | 2,087,730 | 3,165,200 | 132.3 | 87.3 |
| 1979 | 2,742 | 2,108,590 | 3,163,900 | 130.0 | 86.7 |
| 1980 | 2,801 | 2,145,710 | 3,176,400 | 130.5 | 88.2 |
| 1981 | 2,464 | 2,175,980 | 3,194,500 | 113.2 | 77.1 |
| 1982 | 2,643 | 2,218,650 | 3,226,800 | 119.1 | 81.9 |
| 1983 | 2,700 | 2,260,680 | 3,264,800 | 119.4 | 82.7 |
| 1984 | 2,989 | 2,296,470 | 3,293,000 | 130.2 | 90.8 |
| 1985 | 2,235 | 2,315,930 | 3,303,100 | 96.5 | 67.7 |
| 1986 | 2,675 | 2,338,050 | 3,313,500 | 114.4 | 80.7 |
| 1987 | 3,105 | 2,376,000 | 3,342,100 | 130.7 | 92.9 |
| 1988 | 3,270 | 2,390,840 | 3,345,200 | 136.8 | 97.8 |
| 1989 | 3,451 | 2,421,060 | 3,369,800 | 142.5 | 102.4 |
| 1990 | 3,955 | 2,459,660 | 3,410,400 | 160.8 | 116.0 |
| 1991 | 4,079 | 2,540,000 | 3,516,000 | 160.6 | 116.0 |
| 1992 | 4,316 | 2,573,200 | 3,552,200 | 167.7 | 121.5 |
| 1993 | 4,169 | 2,609,300 | 3,597,800 | 159.8 | 115.9 |
| 1994 | 4,269 | 2,648,800 | 3,648,300 | 161.2 | 117.0 |
| 1995 | 4,372 | 2,691,400 | 3,706,700 | 162.4 | 117.9 |
| 1996 | 4,899 | 2,733,200 | 3,762,300 | 179.2 | 130.2 |
| 1997 | 5,173 | 2,765,900 | 3,802,700 | 187.0 | 136.0 |
| 1998 | 5,388 | 2,789,600 | 3,829,200 | 193.1 | 140.7 |
| 1999 | 5,475 | 2,809,700 | 3,851,100 | 194.9 | 142.2 |
| 2000 | 5,865 | 2,829,300 | 3,873,100 | 207.3 | 151.4 |
| 2001 | 5,626 | 2,866,600 | 3,916,200 | 196.3 | 143.7 |
| 2002 | 5,818 | 2,928,400 | 3,989,500 | 198.7 | 145.8 |
| 2003 | 6,168 | 2,990,700 | 4,061,600 | 206.2 | 151.9 |
| 2004 | 6,712 | 3,038,300 | 4,114,300 | 220.9 | 163.1 |
| 2005 | 7,514 | 3,082,200 | 4,161,000 | 243.8 | 180.6 |
| 2006 | 7,644 | 3,126,700 | 4,209,100 | 244.5 | 181.6 |
| 2007 | 7,513 | 3,159,800 | 4,245,700 | 237.8 | 177.0 |
| 2008 | 8,069 | 3,192,900 | 4,280,300 | 252.7 | 188.5 |
| 2009 | 8,310 | 3,239,400 | 4,332,100 | 256.5 | 191.8 |
| 2010 | 8,712 | 3,276,200 | 4,373,900 | 265.9 | 199.2 |
| 2011 | 8,600 | 3,303,200 | 4,399,400 | 260.4 | 195.5 |
| 2012 | 8,670 | 3,329,800 | 4,425,900 | 260.4 | 195.9 |
| 2013 | 8,405 | 3,381,000 | 4,475,800 | 248.6 | 187.8 |
| 2014 | 8,744 | 3,457,000 | 4,554,600 | 252.9 | 192.0 |
| 2015 | 9,012 | 3,543,500 | 4,647,300 | 254.3 | 193.9 |
| 2016 | 9,851 | 3,633,000 | 4,747,200 | 271.2 | 207.5 |

Table A7 United States full series

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1850 | 6,737 | 12,044,331 | 23,191,876 | 55.9 | 29.0 |
| 1851 | 7,972 | 12,509,093 | 24,017,021 | 63.7 | 33.2 |
| 1852 | 9,207 | 12,973,854 | 24,842,165 | 71.0 | 37.1 |
| 1853 | 10,442 | 13,438,616 | 25,667,310 | 77.7 | 40.7 |
| 1854 | 11,677 | 13,903,378 | 26,492,454 | 84.0 | 44.1 |
| 1855 | 12,912 | 14,368,139 | 27,317,599 | 89.9 | 47.3 |
| 1856 | 14,146 | 14,832,901 | 28,142,743 | 95.4 | 50.3 |
| 1857 | 15,381 | 15,297,663 | 28,967,888 | 100.5 | 53.1 |
| 1858 | 16,616 | 15,762,425 | 29,793,032 | 105.4 | 55.8 |
| 1859 | 17,851 | 16,227,186 | 30,618,177 | 110.0 | 58.3 |
| 1860 | 19,086 | 16,691,948 | 31,443,321 | 114.3 | 60.7 |
| 1861 | 20,468 | 17,121,575 | 32,154,826 | 119.5 | 63.7 |
| 1862 | 21,849 | 17,551,201 | 32,866,331 | 124.5 | 66.5 |
| 1863 | 23,231 | 17,980,828 | 33,577,836 | 129.2 | 69.2 |
| 1864 | 24,612 | 18,410,455 | 34,289,341 | 133.7 | 71.8 |
| 1865 | 25,994 | 18,840,082 | 35,000,846 | 138.0 | 74.3 |
| 1866 | 27,375 | 19,269,708 | 35,712,351 | 142.1 | 76.7 |
| 1867 | 28,757 | 19,699,335 | 36,423,856 | 146.0 | 79.0 |
| 68 | 30,138 | 20,128,962 | 37,135,361 | 149.7 | 81.2 |
| 1869 | 31,520 | 20,558,588 | 37,846,866 | 153.3 | 83.3 |
| 1870 | 32,901 | 20,988,215 | 38,558,371 | 156.8 | 85.3 |
| 1871 | 35,387 | 21,693,351 | 39,721,455 | 163.1 | 89.1 |
| 1872 | 37,873 | 22,398,486 | 40,884,539 | 169.1 | 92.6 |
| 1873 | 40,359 | 23,103,622 | 42,047,622 | 174.7 | 96.0 |
| 1874 | 42,845 | 23,808,758 | 43,210,706 | 180.0 | 99.2 |
| 1875 | 45,331 | 24,513,894 | 44,373,790 | 184.9 | 102.2 |
| 1876 | 47,816 | 25,219,029 | 45,536,874 | 189.6 | 105.0 |
| 1877 | 50,302 | 25,924,165 | 46,699,958 | 194.0 | 107.7 |
| 1878 | 52,788 | 26,629,301 | 47,863,041 | 198.2 | 110.3 |
| 1879 | 55,274 | 27,334,436 | 49,026,125 | 202.2 | 112.7 |
| 1880 | 57,760 | 28,039,572 | 50,189,209 | 206.0 | 115.1 |
| 1881 | 60,047 | 28,880,166 | 51,468,265 | 207.9 | 116.7 |
| 1882 | 62,335 | 29,720,760 | 52,747,320 | 209.7 | 118.2 |
| 1883 | 64,622 | 30,561,354 | 54,026,376 | 211.5 | 119.6 |
| 1884 | 66,910 | 31,401,948 | 55,305,432 | 213.1 | 121.0 |
| 1885 | 69,197 | 32,242,542 | 56,584,488 | 214.6 | 122.3 |
| 1886 | 71,484 | 33,083,136 | 57,863,543 | 216.1 | 123.5 |
| 1887 | 73,772 | 33,923,730 | 59,142,599 | 217.5 | 124.7 |
| 1888 | 76,059 | 34,764,324 | 60,421,655 | 218.8 | 125.9 |
| 1889 | 78,347 | 35,604,918 | 61,700,710 | 220.0 | 127.0 |
| 1890 | 80,634 | 36,445,512 | 62,979,766 | 221.2 | 128.0 |
| 1891 | 82,893 | 37,338,861 | 64,291,189 | 222.0 | 128.9 |
| 1892 | 85,153 | 38,232,210 | 65,602,613 | 222.7 | 129.8 |
| 1893 | 87,412 | 39,125,559 | 66,914,036 | 223.4 | 130.6 |
| 1894 | 89,672 | 40,018,907 | 68,225,460 | 224.1 | 131.4 |
| 1895 | 91,931 | 40,912,256 | 69,536,883 | 224.7 | 132.2 |
| 1896 | 94,191 | 41,805,605 | 70,848,306 | 225.3 | 132.9 |

(Continues)

Table A7. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1897 | 96,450 | 42,698,954 | 72,159,730 | 225.9 | 133.7 |
| 1898 | 98,710 | 43,592,302 | 73,471,153 | 226.4 | 134.4 |
| 1899 | 100,969 | 44,485,651 | 74,782,577 | 227.0 | 135.0 |
| 1900 | 103,229 | 45,379,000 | 76,094,000 | 227.5 | 135.7 |
| 1901 | 105,488 | 46,448,000 | 77,584,000 | 227.1 | 136.0 |
| 1902 | 107,748 | 47,578,000 | 79,163,000 | 226.5 | 136.1 |
| 1903 | 110,007 | 48,661,000 | 80,632,000 | 226.1 | 136.4 |
| 1904 | 112,267 | 49,792,000 | 82,166,000 | 225.5 | 136.6 |
| 1905 | 114,526 | 51,014,000 | 83,822,000 | 224.5 | 136.6 |
| 1906 | 116,786 | 52,224,000 | 85,450,000 | 223.6 | 136.7 |
| 1907 | 119,045 | 53,397,000 | 87,008,000 | 222.9 | 136.8 |
| 1908 | 121,305 | 54,660,000 | 88,710,000 | 221.9 | 136.7 |
| 1909 | 123,564 | 55,970,000 | 90,490,000 | 220.8 | 136.5 |
| 1910 | 125,824 | 57,346,000 | 92,407,000 | 219.4 | 136.2 |
| 1911 | 125,661 | 58,369,000 | 93,863,000 | 215.3 | 133.9 |
| 1912 | 125,498 | 59,387,000 | 95,335,000 | 211.3 | 131.6 |
| 1913 | 125,334 | 60,650,000 | 97,225,000 | 206.7 | 128.9 |
| 1914 | 125,171 | 61,907,000 | 99,111,000 | 202.2 | 126.3 |
| 1915 | 125,008 | 62,863,000 | 100,546,000 | 198.9 | 124.3 |
| 1916 | 124,845 | 63,811,000 | 101,961,000 | 195.6 | 122.4 |
| 1917 | 124,682 | 64,646,000 | 103,268,000 | 192.9 | 120.7 |
| 1918 | 124,519 | 64,092,000 | 103,208,000 | 194.3 | 120.6 |
| 1919 | 124,356 | 65,407,000 | 104,514,000 | 190.1 | 119.0 |
| 1920 | 124,193 | 66,839,000 | 106,461,000 | 185.8 | 116.7 |
| 1921 | 124,030 | 68,154,000 | 108,538,000 | 182.0 | 114.3 |
| 1922 | 123,866 | 69,102,000 | 110,049,000 | 179.3 | 112.6 |
| 1923 | 123,703 | 70,461,000 | 111,947,000 | 175.6 | 110.5 |
| 1924 | 132,710 | 72,035,000 | 114,109,000 | 184.2 | 116.3 |
| 1925 | 141,717 | 73,324,000 | 115,829,000 | 193.3 | 122.4 |
| 1926 | 150,724 | 74,619,000 | 117,397,000 | 202.0 | 128.4 |
| 1927 | 159,731 | 75,978,000 | 119,035,000 | 210.2 | 134.2 |
| 1928 | 168,738 | 77,323,000 | 120,509,000 | 218.2 | 140.0 |
| 1929 | 177,745 | 78,619,000 | 121,767,000 | 226.1 | 146.0 |
| 1930 | 186,752 | 80,068,980 | 123,076,741 | 233.2 | 151.7 |
| 1931 | 195,758 | 81,209,172 | 124,039,648 | 241.1 | 157.8 |
| 1932 | 204,765 | 82,294,743 | 124,840,471 | 248.8 | 164.0 |
| 1933 | 213,772 | 83,392,142 | 125,578,763 | 256.3 | 170.2 |
| 1934 | 222,310 | 84,552,935 | 126,373,773 | 262.9 | 175.9 |
| 1935 | 230,847 | 85,698,080 | 127,250,232 | 269.4 | 181.4 |
| 1936 | 239,385 | 86,791,801 | 128,053,180 | 275.8 | 186.9 |
| 1937 | 247,922 | 87,876,551 | 128,824,829 | 282.1 | 192.4 |
| 1938 | 256,460 | 89,072,692 | 129,824,939 | 287.9 | 197.5 |
| 1939 | 264,997 | 90,311,164 | 130,879,718 | 293.4 | 202.5 |
| 1940 | 273,535 | 91,764,122 | 132,122,446 | 298.1 | 207.0 |
| 1941 | 272,637 | 93,135,825 | 133,402,471 | 292.7 | 204.4 |
| 1942 | 271,739 | 94,486,828 | 134,859,553 | 287.6 | 201.5 |
| 1943 | 270,841 | 95,837,053 | 136,739,353 | 282.6 | 198.1 |

(Continues)

Table A7. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1944 | 269,944 | 97,153,352 | 138,397,345 | 277.9 | 195.0 |
| 1945 | 269,046 | 98,372,755 | 139,928,165 | 273.5 | 192.3 |
| 1946 | 268,148 | 99,500,869 | 141,388,566 | 269.5 | 189.7 |
| 1947 | 267,250 | 100,723,315 | 144,126,071 | 265.3 | 185.4 |
| 1948 | 266,353 | 102,066,436 | 146,631,302 | 261.0 | 181.6 |
| 1949 | 265,455 | 103,444,722 | 149,188,130 | 256.6 | 177.9 |
| 1950 | 264,557 | 104,994,301 | 152,271,417 | 252.0 | 173.7 |
| 1951 | 272,703 | 106,048,368 | 154,877,889 | 257.1 | 176.1 |
| 1952 | 280,849 | 107,054,753 | 157,552,740 | 262.3 | 178.3 |
| 1953 | 288,994 | 108,053,025 | 160,184,192 | 267.5 | 180.4 |
| 1954 | 297,140 | 109,122,793 | 163,025,854 | 272.3 | 182.3 |
| 1955 | 305,286 | 110,192,874 | 165,931,202 | 277.0 | 184.0 |
| 1956 | 313,432 | 111,353,676 | 168,903,031 | 281.5 | 185.6 |
| 1957 | 321,578 | 112,514,204 | 171,984,130 | 285.8 | 187.0 |
| 1958 | 329,723 | 113,558,478 | 174,881,904 | 290.4 | 188.5 |
| 1959 | 337,869 | 114,779,195 | 177,829,628 | 294.4 | 190.0 |
| 1960 | 346,015 | 116,145,687 | 180,671,158 | 297.9 | 191.5 |
| 1961 | 347,143 | 117,900,175 | 183,691,481 | 294.4 | 189.0 |
| 1962 | 348,270 | 119,412,390 | 186,537,737 | 291.7 | 186.7 |
| 1963 | 349,398 | 120,822,242 | 189,241,798 | 289.2 | 184.6 |
| 1964 | 350,526 | 122,205,737 | 191,888,791 | 286.8 | 182.7 |
| 1965 | 351,654 | 124,572,108 | 194,302,963 | 282.3 | 181.0 |
| 1966 | 352,781 | 126,664,717 | 196,560,338 | 278.5 | 179.5 |
| 1967 | 353,909 | 128,784,895 | 198,712,056 | 274.8 | 178.1 |
| 1968 | 355,037 | 130,814,842 | 200,706,052 | 271.4 | 176.9 |
| 1969 | 356,164 | 132,904,639 | 202,676,946 | 268.0 | 175.7 |
| 1970 | 357,292 | 135,290,289 | 205,052,174 | 264.1 | 174.2 |
| 1971 | 347,492 | 137,852,263 | 207,660,677 | 252.1 | 167.3 |
| 1972 | 337,692 | 140,476,487 | 209,896,021 | 240.4 | 160.9 |
| 1973 | 359,002 | 143,144,603 | 211,908,788 | 250.8 | 169.4 |
| 1974 | 380,312 | 145,867,315 | 213,853,928 | 260.7 | 177.8 |
| 1975 | 401,623 | 148,805,353 | 215,973,199 | 269.9 | 186.0 |
| 1976 | 422,933 | 151,783,587 | 218,035,164 | 278.6 | 194.0 |
| 1977 | 444,243 | 154,776,287 | 220,239,425 | 287.0 | 201.7 |
| 1978 | 465,553 | 157,810,346 | 222,584,545 | 295.0 | 209.2 |
| 1979 | 484,577 | 160,950,041 | 225,055,487 | 301.1 | 215.3 |
| 1980 | 503,600 | 163,602,021 | 227,224,681 | 307.8 | 221.6 |
| 1981 | 556,800 | 166,254,000 | 229,465,714 | 334.9 | 242.7 |
| 1982 | 612,500 | 168,852,000 | 231,664,458 | 362.7 | 264.4 |
| 1983 | 647,400 | 171,225,000 | 233,791,994 | 378.1 | 276.9 |
| 1984 | 682,800 | 173,342,000 | 235,824,902 | 393.9 | 289.5 |
| 1985 | 744,200 | 175,300,000 | 237,923,795 | 424.5 | 312.8 |
| 1986 | 815,000 | 177,267,000 | 240,132,887 | 459.8 | 339.4 |
| 1987 | 858,700 | 179,232,000 | 242,288,918 | 479.1 | 354.4 |
| 1988 | 950,400 | 181,252,000 | 244,498,982 | 524.4 | 388.7 |
| 1989 | 1,078,900 | 183,363,000 | 246,819,230 | 588.4 | 437.1 |
| 1990 | 1,148,700 | 185,407,320 | 249,464,396 | 619.6 | 460.5 |

(Continues)

Table A7. Continued

| Year | Prisoners | Adult population | Total population | Incarceration per 100,000 adults | Incarceration per 100,000 people |
|------|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1991 | 1,219,000 | 187,673,098 | 252,153,092 | 649.5 | 483.4 |
| 1992 | 1,295,200 | 190,012,470 | 255,029,699 | 681.6 | 507.9 |
| 1993 | 1,369,200 | 192,332,966 | 257,782,608 | 711.9 | 531.1 |
| 1994 | 1,476,600 | 194,494,289 | 260,327,021 | 759.2 | 567.2 |
| 1995 | 1,585,600 | 196,814,371 | 262,803,276 | 805.6 | 603.3 |
| 1996 | 1,646,300 | 199,168,835 | 265,228,572 | 826.6 | 620.7 |
| 1997 | 1,743,600 | 201,730,488 | 267,783,607 | 864.3 | 651.1 |
| 1998 | 1,815,200 | 204,425,597 | 270,248,003 | 888.0 | 671.7 |
| 1999 | 1,910,400 | 207,093,808 | 272,690,813 | 922.5 | 700.6 |
| 2000 | 1,945,400 | 209,786,222 | 282,162,411 | 927.3 | 689.5 |
| 2001 | 1,962,800 | 212,297,780 | 284,968,955 | 924.6 | 688.8 |
| 2002 | 2,033,100 | 214,688,736 | 287,625,193 | 947.0 | 706.9 |
| 2003 | 2,086,500 | 217,007,175 | 290,107,933 | 961.5 | 719.2 |
| 2004 | 2,136,600 | 219,507,563 | 292,805,298 | 973.4 | 729.7 |
| 2005 | 2,200,400 | 221,992,930 | 295,516,599 | 991.2 | 744.6 |
| 2006 | 2,256,600 | 224,622,198 | 298,379,912 | 1,004.6 | 756.3 |
| 2007 | 2,296,400 | 227,211,802 | 301,231,207 | 1,010.7 | 762.3 |
| 2008 | 2,310,300 | 229,989,364 | 304,093,966 | 1,004.5 | 759.7 |
| 2009 | 2,297,700 | 232,637,362 | 306,771,529 | 987.7 | 749.0 |
| 2010 | 2,279,100 | 235,217,625 | 309,338,421 | 968.9 | 736.8 |
| 2011 | 2,252,500 | 237,734,073 | 311,644,280 | 947.5 | 722.8 |
| 2012 | 2,231,300 | 240,292,912 | 313,993,272 | 928.6 | 710.6 |
| 2013 | 2,222,500 | 242,660,171 | 316,234,505 | 915.9 | 702.8 |
| 2014 | 2,225,100 | 245,051,479 | 318,622,525 | 908.0 | 698.3 |
| 2015 | 2,172,800 | 247,411,463 | 321,039,839 | 878.2 | 676.8 |
| 2016 | 2,162,400 | 249,747,123 | 323,405,935 | 865.8 | 668.6 |

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